



# सञ्चारिका लेखमाला

## Sancharika Feature Service

jif{\*

cs ^

dfl;s

h]÷c;f/

June 2005

- ; Ddfigt kyfleqsf]c6of0  
sdf/l kyf MhxfFafnsf g}kl8t
- dl:nd dlxfnf]vllg yfn]lqmsϕ  
dlxfnf lqmsϕn]abl0of]k/Dk/f
- dlxfnf]g}agfPsf]b0w ; xsf/l  
ufp0f g}b0w vkt ug{Jo:t 5g\dhkfglsf dlxfnf
- .yf; len]h0 hxfFdlxfnfsf]zf; g rll5  
lrtjgsf ljk6g yf; hfltn]vf]h]sf]; xsf/l

✂ afns [0f a:g]t

✂ hgs gkfn

✂ ddtf zdf{gkfn

✂ uug lj i6



; #fl/sf ; dX÷gkfn

# ; Ddfigt kyfleqsf]cGof

; Gbf wd{/ ; #s[tsf s'/f, lj/f]v ugk]g]klg 5g t/ ; h]wfgn]g}gful/s  
; dfg egk]l5 aflnsf ePs}sf/Ofn]dfq sdf/L agkg]To; df klg x/\$  
lsl; dsf agb]h ef]gkg]k/Dk/f dlxn]lj?4s}lx+f ePg / < eg] ; j]r]rdf  
k/\$f]l/6af/\$f]of]l/kf]f{.

afns]of a:g]

a; Gtk'/l:yt sdf/Lnf0{3/aflx/  
hfg agb]h 5 . pgn]s8f lgodsf]  
kfngf ugk]5{. pgl 3/sf]bf] f]/  
t] f]tnfdf dfq cf]f]-bf]f]  
ug{kfp]5gV ko6ssf nflu  
bf] f]tnfsf]emfnaf6 bzg  
lblG5g\ sdf/Lsf]knf]f]/  
cGtjff{Ing klk kf05g}==

dlnsfng ; dob]v sf7df8f} pKtosfleg  
rNb} cPsf] sdf/L kyfaf/] cbntdf k/\$f] l/6  
lgj]hgsf s]l cz xg\d . oxl kyf df]g] Pshgf  
dlxn] sfgb-Joj ; foln]xfn] ; j]r]r cbntdf Ps l/6  
bfo/ u/\$l xg\ sdf/L aflnsf] sfggl xs-  
clwsf/sf]vf]hl; E}; Ddfigt kyfleqsf c]f/f klfx  
klg ; fj]hgs ePsf 5g\ oBkl nfd] Oltxf; /  
k/Dk/f af\$]f] of] kyf agb u/fpgk5{ eG] dfu  
lgj]hssf] xf]g . aflnsdfly xg] e]ef]kOf{  
lqofsnk /f]gkg] kyfsf gfddf xB}cPsf cdfg]lo  
Jojxf/ /f]l sdf/Lnf0{dof]t / ; Ddfigt agfpgk]  
lhls/; lxt d2f cbntdf ku\$]f] xf]. nlnk/  
pkdxfgu/kflnsf-@; ; fg]f a:g] clw]Qmf kb]l  
dxhg ; hfg]l n]hl]t b]l sdf/Ldfly xg]cdf]t  
Jojxf/ x6f0{a9l ; Ddfigt agfpg pko]m cfb]z hf/L  
xg]k] dfu; lxt l/6 bfo/ u/\$l xg\ o:tf]  
dfu; lxtsf]d2f cbntdf ku\$]f]of]klxn]36gf xf].

wd{/ ; #s[tsf gfddf zf]of x65 eg]  
To; nf0{/f]g ; lsg5 ls ; lsb} < sf7df8f}  
pKtosdf ; lbof]v rNb}cPsf]sdf/L kyfleg o:t]  
lj]fb p]h]f] 5 / of] sfggl k]g agl ku\$]f] 5  
; j]r]r cbntdf . 7hf] ; f:#[ts dxlj / k[7eld  
af\$]f] of] kyf agb u/fpgk5{ eG] k]g xf]g,  
o;sf gfddf xB} cPsf cdfg]lo Jojxf/ /f]l  
sdf/L kyfnf0{cem dof]t / ; Ddfigt agfpg dfu  
5 lgj]hgd].

.sdf/Lkyf cglrt 5 . o; nf0{agb u/fpgk5{  
eG] dfu xf]gl pKtosdf k]lnt of] kyfaf/]  
cf]h]f0{ k]of] hfgsf/L /x\$]f] p]n]v ub] dxhg  
elG5g\ .d oxl kyf df]g] ; dbfoleqs} xF. t/  
sdf/Lsf gfddf sb}klg aflnsdfly cdfg]lo Jojxf/  
ul/g]g, e]ef] xg]xg . ; h]wfg / sfgn] lbPsf  
xs-clwsf/ vf]g]g eG]lhls/ xf].l

a; Gtk'/l:yt sdf/Lnf0{3/aflx/ hfg agb]h  
5 . pgn]s8f lgodsf] kfngf ugk]5{. pgl 3/sf]  
bf] f] / t] f]tnfdf dfq cf]f]-bf]f] ug{kfp]5gV  
ko6ssf nflu bf] f]tnfsf]emfnaf6 bzg lblG5g\  
sdf/Lsf]knf]f]/ cGtjff{Ing klk kf05g}== kf6gsl  
sdf/Lnf0{3/sf]dh 9f]faf]x/ hfg agb]h 5 . pgn]  
lj ut # j]f]v cf]k]f]3/sf]9f]f; E hf]8Psf] d]vo  
; 8sdf kf0nf 6\$]l 5g]g}==.

n]as b]l]n]klg sdf/L kyf e]ef]kOf{ 5 .  
sdf/L agfOPs}sf/Of aflnsf]n]; h]wfg / sfgn]  
l]of/06l u/\$f s}g\ ; ljwfx; Tofu ugk]f] 5 .  
pglx;dfly nufOPsf ljleG k]taGwn] dlxn]lj?4  
e]ef] u/\$f] / of] dlxn]lj?4 xg] e]ef]  
p]d]h; DaGwl dxf; lGwlj k/Lt ; d] 5 . Ps jif]3  
dlxn]lj?4 xg]e]ef] p]d]h; DaGwl ; ldltn]sdf/L  
kyfsf]ljifodf Wofgsif]of ub]unt k/Dk/fnf0{/wf/  
ug{ s8f sbd r]n]g ; /sf/nf0{ ; em] lbPsf]

lyof]. o; tkm{ /sf/l klfn] clxn] Dd sg} rf; f] b]fPsf]eg]kf05g .

; ljwfgn]; a}gful/s sfggsf] b]i6df ; dfg xg]/ s; h0{klg sfggsf]; dfg ; Af0faf6 al-rt gul/g]kl6 Joj:yf u/\$f]5 . ; ljwfgsf]wf/f !! #\_ df /fHon]gful/sx2sf alr wd{x0f{lnu, hft, hflit jf j}fl/s cf:yf jf tldWb] s}ksf cfwf/df klg e}e}fj gug]ls6fgl u/\$f]5 . ol ; a}klj wfglj k/Lt pKtosfsf sdf/lx2n] sfggsf] ; dfg ; ljwfaf6 aflnsf ePs}sf/0f e}e}fj ; xgk/\$f]5 . pglx2sf] z]lfs, ; fdlhs, dfg]s ljsf; df afwf ku\$]5 . sdf/l agf0Ps}sf/0f dfgjlo :jt6qtfsf c6o s6g\ klfx2af6 tl aflnsfx2nf0{ al-rt u/f0Psf] 5 . ; a}e}bf bvlhflbf]s]eg] aflnsf 5p6h]h t sdf/l sf gddf ljle6g ; ljwfx2df e}e}fj 5 g}sdf/l kbaf6 cjsfzk15 pglx2sf]; fdlhs ; /lff / kg:yfkgfsf nflu s}l sbd rfn\$]5g . .of]t xb}Ddsf]e}e}fj xf]. aflnsfx2dfly c6ofo xf]. wd{x jf ; s[tsf gddf o:t] z]f]0f ug{ldNbg]l, clwj Qmf dxhg' hfg' lb65g\ cbfntdf ku\$]of] d2df uDel/ ; j}wflgs Pj+sfgbl k2gx2 p7f0Psf 5g\ sdf/l agf0Psf aflnsfx2sf]; ljwfgk}Q ; dfgtf, j}0Qms :jt6qt, dfgjlo dof}f, lzlf, :jf:Yo, vfglkg, cfj thfj t, a; f}f; sf]xs pNn3g ePsf]bfal l/6df ul/Psf]5 . o; u/l zfl6tk0f{ ehf xg] ljrf/ cleJoQm ug] z]f]0f] ?4, uf]kgotf, v]hsb, dgf]-hgnufotsf xs k}ng xg g; s\$]f h; n] ubf{ tl aflnsfx2sf] zf/l/s / dfg]s ljsf; df klts h c; / kg{u0{ pglx2n] cfk}yf] cjsfzk15sf] hljg; d} dof}t / :jt6g 2kdf latfpg gkfPsf] pNny ul/Psf] 5 . sf7df8f} pKtosfdf k}int sdf/l kyfsf] a]n] P]t}f]s Pj+; f:s[ts k[7eld 5 . pKtosfleq ljle6g 7fp}f u/l !! hgf g]f/ aflnsfnf0{hlj t b]l sdf/l sf]2kdf khf ul/g]ul/65 . oldWb]\$ hgf sf7df8f} # hgf eQmk/, @ hgf kf6g / aEdt / b}kf6gdf Ps -Pshgf 5g\ /fhaf/f ; d} klhg] a; GtK/sl clxn]s]l sdf/l sf]gdf kl}t z}so xf]. pgl ^ jif\$] pd]df @)%\* ; fndf sdf/l kbdf 5gf6 ePsl xg\ x/\$ laxfg & ah] p7] lg]osd{ ug] sdf/l 3/sf]kl/fl/s ; b:oaf/f l; ufl/P/ l; xf; gdf lj/fhdfg ePk15 pgsf] tn]h' dl6b/sf] cfrfhaf/f lg]o khf ul/65 . pgn]s8f lgods f]kngf ug}k5{ pgnf0{3/aflx/ hfg abh] 5 . pgl ; w} /ftf] klx/g, r/f, 6lsdf xl65g\ k}o\$ jif{ xg] ljle6g rf8kj}f pgnf0{ clg]fo{ pkl:yt u/fpgk5{clxn} kf6gdf \* jifl6f rlg/f ah]rfo{sdf/l l5g\ lj z]f] k}afx\$ cl3kl5 3/aflx/ hfg pgnf0{ abh] 5 . pgnf0{ cfk}yf] aafn] khf u5g\ laxfg ( ah]Dd lg]o khf x65 . Io; kl5

clwj Qmf dxhg' sdf/lnf0{3/aflx/  
hfg /f\$ nufpg' 566}k\$ f/sf]vfgf  
vj fpg' :sh hfg /f\$g' PSn}/fv]  
lbg sf]# 366fdfq k9f0g' ; w} /ftf]  
klx/gdf dfq /fVg' blgs  
eQm hgx2 nf0{bz6 lbg dfq  
nuf0g'n]us b]i6n]e}e}fj k0f{  
/ sfggsf]r/d b}2 kof]u ePsf]  
bfal ul5g\

eQm hgnf0{ bz6 u/f065 . lj z]fu/l /ftf] dlr566gfyf] hfqf / bz\$]f] c; /df pgnf0{aflx/ Nof065 . a; GtK/ / kf6gh:t}k}oM ; a}sdf/l]n]o:t} s8f lgods f]kngf ub}cfPsf 5g\

clwj Qmf dxhg' sdf/lnf0{3/aflx/ hfg /f\$ nufpg' 5\$}k\$ f/sf]vfgf vj fpg' :sh hfg /f\$g' PSn}/fv] lbg sf]# 366fdfq k9f0g' ; w} /ftf]klx/gdf dfq /fVg' blgs eQm hgx2 nf0{bz6 lbg dfq nuf0g'n]us b]i6n]e}e}fj k0f{ / sfggsf] r/d b}2 kof]u ePsf]bfal ul5g\ .o; n] aflnsfsf] dfl]ns :jt6qt f xgg u/\$f]5l, pgl el65g\

l/6 lgj}gdf pgn] dfl]ns xs / :jt6qtfx2sf] pke]u ug{gkfp}f sdf/l agf0Psf aflnsfx2sf]zf/l/s / dfg]s ljsf; df k}olf c; / k/\$f] pNny u/\$l l5g\ eQmk/sl sdf/l]n] kngf ug}kg] lgodx2 eg] cln vshf] 5 . oxf}f sdf/lx2dWb]Psf}t sdf/l sf]lj z]f] dxlj 5 . xfn ^ jif\$] ; hgl z}sonf0{ ; f} @ jif\$] pd]b]lv sdf/l agf0Psf]xf]. pgnf0{k9g / aflix/ hfg 56 5 . pgl sdf/l sf nflu agf0Psf] blk s/ afxfsf] sdf/l3/df al:5g\ /ftf] klx/g klg ; w} nufpgk5{ e6g] afl}otf 5g . lj z]f] khfafx\$ c6o lbg kl/jf/; E a:g] 56 5 .

PsIt/ sdf/l agf06h]h pglx2sf ljle6g xs-clwsf/ pNn3g xg] t 565, cjsfz kf0; s\$] sdf/lx2sf] hlj gofkg klg c}o6t}si6k} /x\$]f]bfal sfgg-Joj; folx2sf] 5 . /fHon] sdf/l sfndf pglx2dfly u/\$f] e}e}fj sf] lftklt}j2k pglx2sf] ; fdlhs ; /lff / kg:yfkgfsf nflu lj z]f] kxn ug}kg] }of]klg u/\$f]5g . sdf/l sf gddf p7g]e}l / k}fbx2sf]klg ; xl ; bko]u ePsf]5g . clwj Qmf r6b\$}t 1jfnl sdf/lnf0{b]l dfg]k15 Toxlcg; f/sf]

lj zif ; lj wf / ; xlnot lb0gkg of hf8 lb65g\ .; of} j if{klxn] sdb/Lnf0{h] clwsf/ / ; lj wf lb0Psf] lyof] clxn] klg Tolt g} lbP/ ; Ddfg u/3f] x6g, o; df ; wf/ xgk5{U

t/, sdb/Lkyfsf] wld6 kfaf/] a8f] ; od / ; fj wfglk] 6 lj rf/ ugkgI xg cfp5 . l/6 lgj 8s :jom] o; af/] k|6 kf/3l 5g\ aflnsfx2sf] xs-clwsf/sf] k7g; 6} pkTosfsf sltko ; dbfox2sf] wd{ ; #s[t; Da6wl xsnf0{gh/c6bfh ug{ ldlb6g} . pglx2sf] wld6 ; jt6qtf xgg ug{ klg x6g . t/, To; 3f] gfddf u}sfygl sfd x65 eg] To; df klg ; wf/ xgk5{ ol u}sfygl sfdn] ; dbfosf] wd{/

; #s[tsf]xs / sdb/l agf0Psf aflnsfx2sf] j 0lQms :j t6qtf] xssf] alrdf a6a k6f u/3f] 5 . of] l/6 lj zif ; fj hlg dxl] sf] e6b} ; jfRrn] cfk6f] kfyldstfomdf /flv; s3f]5 .

.wd{/ ; #s[tsf gfddf u}sfygl lqmfnsnfk ePsf 5g\eg] cbfntn] To; nf0{/f3l Jojl:yt ug{ ; S5 . pkoQm cfbz hf/L u/L sg} klg kyf-k/Dk/fnf0{ ; do; fk]f agfpg' cbfntsf] bflotj xfl, clwj Qm 1j fnlsf] lgisif5 .

???  
;-rfl/sf nydfnf÷; -rfl/sf ; dx

## dl:nd dlxnfn]vllg yfn]lqms6n]

s6lx2 3/aflx/ lg:s6f; d7 3D6f]/fVgkgI; dfhdf ltg}dl:nd dlxnfn] xftdf an, lqms6 / Aof6 lnP/ vllg lx8kl5 gx6]s'}ePg . o: tf dl:nd dlxnfnf0{x6}{af63f v7h d6fgdf el8 nllg yfn3f]5 .

hgs gkfn

dl:nd s6lx2 v7hd6fgdf plqg]uf0E0F; 6bf ^! j ifl6f g/hfK vfgn] lhaf] sf9a} eg3l ly0g\ .s] eg3f]o:tf] s6l klg sxl+vll5g\kl pgn]silkg}u/3l ly0gg\ s6lx2 klg vllg :j t6q 5g\

b7if g/hfKsf] xflg, dl:nd s6l as6afix/cfpgx6g e6g] k/fgf] k'tfsf] df6otfsf] xf]. t/, af66f xfn} ePsf] dlxnfn] lqms6 :kwf6] tl unt df6otfx2nf0{ kfvf nufPsf] 5 . To; 7h] cr7h g/hfK klg s6lx2n] vhf jftfj/0f kfp6} uPsf6f ; 6t16 l5g\

s6lx2 3/aflx/ lg:s6f; d7 bh6f0 jf aaf; 6 lx8gkgIafllotf /x3f]dl:nd ; dfhdf dlxnfn] lqms6 kltoflutkl5 ; sf/flds kl/j t6 bl]vPsf]5 . gfltglnf0{3/aflx/ hfg gbg]g/hfK vhsf nflu hxvf hfg klg 56 lbg]ePsl l5g\ pgl e6g yfn3l l5g\ .ca hdfgf km/P5 . xfdl kf] unt /x3f]:ll 5f]lnf0{ v7hsbnufotsf vhf kl't:kwf6f ptfg{grfxg]dl:nd ; dbfo cfhefln pglx2kl't pbf/ a6g yfn3f]5 .

sltko s6x/k6ylx2n]; #sf/ / wld6 sf/0f b]vfp6}o; sf]lj /f]v klg u/]. ..5fqfsf]klldf of]klxnfn] lg0f6 xf]. To; 7h]sl7gf0 klg eoffl lj Bfno ; ~rfns ; ldltsf ; lrj df3xf?g e65g\ .s6lnf0{ v7hdf k7fpg grfxg]2nf0{klg ; DemPk15 dfq lj Bfno ; xeful xg ; s3f]xf]U

v]hdf 5f]lnf0{klg 5f]f; /x clwsf/ lbg afacdfx; ; xdt ePsf 5g\

g]kfnu[hl:yt uf]; of 0:nflds lj Bfnoleq s]lX; n] v]lg t k/}hfcf] \v]hsb ; fdu] 5g; d]t kfp]g]g t sb}k]tofl]utdf lj Bfnon] pglX; nf0{ ; xeful g} u/fp]fof]. j if]kR5] xg] j l/|b| /lg^ l; N8 k]tofl]utdf ; d]t pglX; n]efu lng kfp]gy]. To: tf :kwf]df 5faq; dfq ; xeful x]y]

lh]nf: t/lo 5faq v]hsbaf/] pglX; ; ]y] dfq, hfg kfp]gy]. t/, dlXnf lqms]sf]; ?]ft; E]ol aflnsfx; n] v]hsbdf s]f; /x cj ; / kfp]g yfn]sf 5g\ :y]k]g ePsf]b0{bzskl5 lj Bfnon]klXnf]k6s 5faq; nf0{ dlXnf lqms] k]tofl]utdf k7fof]. of] lj Bfnodf # ; o %) a9l 5faq cl]bog/t 5g\

sltko s]g/k]ylX; n]; :sf/ / w]ld]s sf/of b]v]fp]o; sf]lj /f]v klg u/]. .5faqsf]kl]df of]klXnf] lg0f] x]. To; h]sl7gf0 klg eof] lj Bfno ; -rfns ; ldltsf ; lrj df] x]f]g e]5g\ .s]lNf0{ v]hdf k7fpg grfxg; nf0{ klg ; Dem]Pk15 dfq lj Bfno ; xeful xg ; s]sf]x].l

pgn] OR5f nfu]sf] v]lg kfp]g' s]lX; sf] clwsf/ ePsf]p]N]v ub]x; o; n]; dfhdf lj s[t xg, /fd] k]f]j k]g] w]f/off /fv] of] P]t]x]l; s lg0f] u/f]Psf lyP . To; sf nflu v]lg OR5s s]lX; / cleef]s; E ; Nnf] u/]k15 5faqnf0{ v]hsbaf]6 al]r]t ug]j iff]k/f]g]k/Dk/f t]f]8Psf]x].

k/Dk/f t]f]8Pk15 aflnsfx; lj Bfnoleq; d]t v]hsbdf ; xeful xg :j t]g ePsf 5g\ lj Bfno k]z; gn]g]aflnsfx; nf0{klg v]lg]5b lbg yfn]sf]5 . To; h]x]k]n]b]s]ldf pglX; lqms]af]x]s elnan, Aof8ld]6g / 6]h]6]lg; klg v]l]5g\ v]hsb ; fdu] af]g / lj Bfnod}n]h]fg ca pglX; nf0{s; h] /f]sb]g .

.klXn] t s]lN] :shdf s]l v]lg kfp]gy]. an, Aof8ld]6g }ofs] lnP/ sf]l 15g{ d]t kfp]gy]of] dlXnf lqms]df /fd] k]b]z]g u/]s] uf]; of 0:nflds lj Bfnosl !) j if]l]f cfo; f v]F e]5g\ .cr]h :shleq klg v]lg kf0]5 .l pgl k]F slf]sl 5faq xg\ s]f; /x lagfcj/f]v v]lg k]Psf]df cfo; f dfq x]f]g, uf]; of d]lj sf s]lX; sf]v; ]sf]; ldf 5g .

v]hsbdf lb0Psf] :j t]g]qfn] pgl dfq x]f]g, klXnf]k6s lj Bfnosf] k]t]lg]w]j ub]d]b]gdf pq]s]l xl; g] / ?s]f vfg klg v; l 5g\ ha af]E]df dlXnf lqms]sf] nx/ cfof] c; lghl tyf ; fdb]ilos lj Bfnosf s]lX; d]b]gdf x]F; nf] d]v nuf]P/ lgw]s v]h/x]f] x]y]. dl:nd s]lX; nf0{ o; k]t sb}rf; f]lyPg . lsg]eg]rf; f]b]v]P klg v]lg kfp]g]l:ylt lyPg . t/, lj Bfnon]g; f]f]sf]lg0f] u/] pglX; nf0{:kwf]df pt]f]of] v; ]sf]; ldf /xg . ?s]f

vfg e]5g\ lj Z]f; }lyPg . b]hx; v]lg]x]y]of] t/ x]fdl kfp]gy]of]; pgn] k]tofl]utdf x]f/] klg lj Bfnosf]tk]n]f6 klXnf]k]t]lg]w]j ug{k]Psf]df uj{ nfu]sf]atf0g\

s]lNf0{ v]hdf ; xeful u/f]pg] lg0f]k]t 6]sf-6]k]k]0f] ug]k; klg o; sf]; km]tf b]v] clXn] cr]0ddf k/]sf 5g\ ; dfh / kl/]f/n]of] lg0f]nf0{ ; xh}krfof] klg . 5f]lnf0{ d]b]gdf k7fpg ; ?df clgR5f b]v]Psf cleef]s; d]t clXn]p]t; flxt ePsf 5g\ cfo; fsl c]df ; x]fg a]ud 5f]l]sf] v]h]k]tsf] ?lr b]v] v; l 15g\ pgn]elgg\ .5f]ln]OR5f u/l, d]h]6]fg; lsgF. To; h]d]h]cg]dl]t lbPsl x]F.l

Pp]6f ; fg]v]h k]tofl]utfn]; dfhdf kl/]t]g Nof]pnf eg] sd]h]; f]f]sf lyP . a]sf{Tofu] v]h ; dfhdf cf]Psl df]d]bl l; 2]sl dl:nd ; db]odf v]h]n] kl/]t]g]sf] ; s]t] lbPsf]df v; l 15g\ .o:t} 36g]x; n] t x]f]; dfh km]h] pgn]; -; fg] k]x; n] ; dfh]nf0{ gof]af]6] lbg] p]N]v ub]x] elgg\ lj :tf/} ; dfhdf v]sh]k]g cf]P]5, of]v; ]sf]s/f] x].

r]f]k]l{n]us ; d]fg]tsf s/f] p]7]klg v]hdf To]f; d]fg]tk]t s; h]r]f; f]lbPsf lyPg]v t/ .n]us ; d]fg]tsf nflu lqms]l e]g]g]f/f]n] af]E]df Jo]x]f/d} ; km]tf k]Psf]5 . v]h cf]of]hs lqms] lj sf; ; ldl]t l]f] g]da/ % sf cl]b]f P]nal l]f]l e]5g\ .of] /fd]l ; ?]ft x]. o; n] v]hdf n]us ; d]fg]t Nof]Psf]5 .l pgn] o:tf :kwf]f]0{ /f]6]k]f]kl ag]fpg ; s] 7]hf] p]k]n]aw xg]at]P .

of]k]t:kwf]k]15 Ps}fy af]E]sf e]n]8}rf/ ; o s]l lqms] d]b]gdf pq]sf 5g\ t]d]w] clws]z k]tofl]utfe]b]f klXn]an / Aof]6; d]t g]5]Psf l]sz]l x]g\ t/, s]l x]k]td} pglX; sf] l]fd]tdf u]off]ds kl/]t]g b]v]Psf]lyof]. lqms] k?]if]sf] v]h x]f] e]g]

*k/Dk/f t]f]8Pk15 aflnsfx;  
lj Bfnoleq; d]t v]hsbdf ; xeful  
xg :j t]g ePsf 5g\ lj Bfno  
k]z; gn]g]aflnsfx; nf0{klg  
v]lg]5b lbg yfn]sf]5 . To; h]  
x]k]n]b]s]ldf pglX; lqms]af]x]s  
elnan, Aof8ld]6g / 6]h]6]lg;  
klg v]l]5g\ v]hsb ; fdu] af]g /  
lj Bfnod}n]h]fg ca pglX; nf0{  
s; h] /f]sb]g .*

dfotfnf0{ tfl]8Psf] 5 . cr]h g]kfnuGhsf ; 8s-  
uNnl x]j\j]f lqmsD d]dfg, sDlx; lg; sf] an /  
Aof6 lnP/ lx8\$]f b]lv65g\ tlg dlxgcl3; Dd an-  
Aof6 g5f]Psf pglx; sf]kof/] v]h lqmsD x]f]. To; ]h]  
knt; h] xgf; fy pglx; aln<sup>a</sup> / Aofl6<sup>a</sup>df Jo: t x65g\  
ca k]g v]h lg/Gt/tfsf] x]f]. o; klt w]\$]f]  
Wofg uPsf]5D. To; f]t v]h ; -rfngsf nflu cfly\$  
; xof]u pknAw u/fPsf]knfg g]kfnn]dlxnf lqmsDsf]

bl3\$fnlg of]hgf agfpg; s]cfknh] ; 3fpg]atfPsf]  
5 . t/; To; klt kof]t ux]sfo{ eg] b]lvPsf] 5D\  
.x]df]dVo rbf]l klg Toxl x]f] cWb]f l]q]ln]eg].

???  
;-rfl/sf n]ydfnf÷; -rfl/sf ; dX

## dlxnfn]g}agfPsf]bWw ; xsf/L

ufpE]f kzkfngdf Jo: t klg dlxnf, j : tkfngaf6 cfocfhGsf nflu bWw aRg  
zx/ kUg]klg l]tg}dlxnf . zx/ ku] IrQa%bf]efp gkfpE]f klg lrlGt t l]tg}  
dlxnf . t/ ol lrlGtfsf]lgsfz vfl]g PshD eP/ nfu]kl5 dhkfglsf  
dlxnfn]clxn]eg]nfd]f]; f; kn]y{t kn] h] kfPsf 5g\ t/ cfknh]f]; lqmotfdf  
ufpE]f v]h]\$]f]bWw ; xsf/Lsf dlxnfnf0{ca eg]bWw gkUnf ls eGg]lrlGtn]  
lk/f]g yfn]\$]f]5 .

### ☞ ddtf zdf{g]kfn

; ?df vf; }; xof]u kf0Pg . t/ klg  
x]df]pT; fx 36D . dlxnfx; nf0{  
; Den]pE]h]fE]f kl5 uP/ ; Vof kUof]  
calg of]; #yf v]Nof]. To; a]hf ^)  
ln6/sf]xf/xf/]ldf bWw cfof]. kn]l/  
alrdf ku] em68}aGb xg]cj : yf  
cfof]. t/ klg x]fdln]lxDd t x]f/]f]f

dlxnfx; klg h]df ePsf x65g\ ; ltf el65g\  
; xsf/L ; #yfsf] : yfkgf ePk15 o; ufpE]f yk}  
dlxnfsf]b]gsl ablnPsf]5 . z]l]fs of]otfsf]x]sdf  
; fwf/of n]y]k9; Dd u/]\$l ; l]tdf Ps k\$]f/sf]pT; fx  
/ ; Gtl6 b]lv65 . xg t a]h]f]h]df ufpE]dfhsf s]l  
JolQm]; xsf/L eg] lv; l gu/]\$f klg x]f]gg\ cem  
o; nf0{JolQmut ; kdf rnfpm eg] x]f]; fxl ug]x;  
klg 5g\ l]of] ufpE]f . o; l]jifodf pgl el65g\  
afix/af6 x]fdlnf0{sg}; xof]u 5D . t/; o; ; xsf/Ldf  
; m]lg k?if ; xefulx; n] x]fdlnf0{xf} nf lbPsf 5g\  
clxn] x]fdl ; a\$]f]Pp6}kD]g 5- of]; xsf/Lnf0{sg}  
klg x]fntdf 8Ag glbg].

dhkfgl uflj; -(, sl \$! jil6f ; ltf  
9sfn]sf] cr]h lbgrof{ dh]t s]l]f / kzkfngsf  
sfddf lalt/x\$]f]5 . pgl p]hofn]f] xgf; fy a]ll6ldf  
bWw af\$]l 3/af6 tlg l]dgD]sf] af6] lx8] bWw  
; xsf/Ldf hfl65g\ ; f] ; dodf ToxfPglh: t} c;]

To: t}o; ; #yfs] pkl]b]f] ?s'9sfn el65g\  
x]df] l]gl]t l]leGg ; d: ofx; 5g\ t/ klg laxfgsf]  
; do o; ; xsf/Lnf0{lb}cfPsl 5'. 3/af6 klg /fd]f]  
; xof]u kfPsl 5'. x]df] l]b]lax]glnf0{bWw aRg 6f9f

hfg' gk/f] \eGg] p2Zon] g} of]; :yfsf] :yfkf ePsf] xf].

o; cl3 3/df uf0\$] bW w}] eP/ v] hfg] ubYof]. a]g zx/ n]h]f]m]F]lgs} e]n]e]m]6 lyof]. 3/df pa\$]f] bW klg To; }v] hfgYof]. zx/df bW lnP/ hf]f] klg uf0\$] bW kftnf] 5 eg] To; }k]m]s] {bGy} ?s' e]l]G5g\ zx/df bW a]g hf]f]sf ; d:ofaf/df o; uf]p]f] dl]x]n]f]x] e]h]f] eP/ 5nk]m] ug{ yfn] pgl]x]z] sf] dgdf Pp6f ; xsf/L v]f]g kfP xG]Yof] eGg] n]f]l]of]. pgl] e]l]G5g\ l]h]n]f] s]f]f] t]f]n]d]d]f] hf]f] o; af/ ; f]f] a]b]of]. Toxf]f]f] c]l]w]s] {x]z]n] } % hgf eP/ ; :yf] b]t]f] u]g]k]5{ eGg] ; N]n]f]x] l]b]P . To; k]l]5 Pshgf k?if ; xof]u] l]n]P/ uf]p]f]f]F] l]x]z]b]f]f] ; ?df vf; } ; xof]u] k]f]O]P]g . t/ klg xfd]f] p]f] ; fx 36g . dl]x]n]f]x]n]f]O{ ; D]e]n]f]p]f]f] hf]f] k]l]5 uP/ ; Wof] k]l]of] c]l]g of] ; :yf] v]l]of]. To; a]h]f] ^) l]n]6/sf]x]f]x]f]l]d]f] bW c]f]of]. k]m]l] a]l]r]d]f] k]u] e]n]6} a]b] x]g] c]j] :yf] c]f]of]. t/ klg xfd]n]l]x]d]d]t] x]f]d]f]f] c]l]x]n] c]f]P/ l]x]h]f]l]j] /f]u] u]g]k]z]n] klg o; sf] ; d]y]g] u]g] {yfn]f]f] 5g\

pQm uf]p]f]l] %} j]i]f]l]6f] e]j]f]g]l] 9sfn ; xsf/Lk]l]t]s]f] c]f]k]n]f]f] c]g]e]j] o; /L k]f]l]V]5g\ x]o; ; xsf/L ; :y]f]d]f] b]w]s]f] d]l]l]o ; :t]f] 5, t/ klg ; xsf/Lnf]O{ ; xof]u] x]f] \e]g] xfd]n]l]b]w] k]f]o]f]p]g]u]z]f] 5f]f] b]f]B]w]k] u/] ; xsf/Lnf]O{ h]l]j]t] /f]V]g ; s]e]l]j] i]o]d]f] /f]d]f]x]f]h]f] e]l]g]n]f]l]l]5 A

/f]h]w]f]g]l] s]f]7d]f]8f]f]6 s]l]a !! l]s]n]f]l]d]6/ 6f]9f]s]f] uf]p]f]f] o]l] h]f]u]f] dl]x]n]f]x]z]s]f] d]x]g]t] x]b]f]f] ; xsf/L ; :yf] ; -r]f]n]g] u]g] {k?i]f]x]z]e]l]b]f] dl]x]n]f]x]z] g} ; l]f]d] 5g\ e]l]G] Pp6f /f]d]f] p]b]f]x] /o]f] b]l]v]P]s]f] 5 . l]h]n]f]s] k]l]x]n]f] / Pp6} o; a]d]g]f]x] /f] b]l]w] p]l]k]f]b]g ; xsf/L ; :yf] l]n]l]d]6} d]f] 3f]d] g]e]m]l]s]b} p]g]l]x]z]s]f] b]l]g]s]l] ; ? x]G5 .

of] ; xsf/Ldf] c]l]x]n] t]l]g]h]f] s]d]f]f]l] s]f]o] {t] 5g\ b]u]f] { 9u]h] s]f]f]n] Nof]P]s]f] b]w]s]f] Nof]S6f] / k]m]f]6s]f] k]l]d]f]o]f] x]l]5g\ e]g] ; /n]f] 9sfn ; :y]f]s]f]n]y]f] J]o]j]l] :yt] u]l]5g\ p]g]l]x]z]n]f]O{ ; 3f]p]g] Pshgf] k?if /d]z] b]f]x]n] b]l]w] l]j]s]f] ; :y]f]g] -8]l]8] ; l]\_ s]l]b]h]f]g] / a]l]s]a s]f]f]f]f] /d]f] ; xof]u] k]f]o]f]p]5g\ t]n]a]s]f] a]f] /d]f] k]z]g] u]b]f] p]g]l]x]z] c]l]x]n] of] ; xsf/Lnf]O{ ; d]o] l]b]g] k]f]p]f]f] v]z]l] e]P]s]f] a]t]f]p]5g\ t/ klg d]f] ; s] P]s] x]h]f] / t] p]g]l]x]z] x]f]t] k]f]5g\

pQm ; xsf/Lsf]d]h] s]f]o] {l]d]l]t]d]f] !! h]g]f]d]l]b] & h]g]f] dl]x]n]f] / \$ h]g]f] k?if] 5g\ ; b:]o] / n]u]f]g]l]s]t]f] u/] o]x]f]n]u]e]u] \$\$ h]g]f]s]f] k]l]o]l]f] ; x]e]l]u]t]f] b]l]v]G5 h] ; d]f] \$ h]g]f] dl]x]n]f] 5g\ :y]f]k]g]f]s]f]n]d]f] e]h] h]g]f]n] k]l]t]J]o]l]Q]m] ?= !, #, @, - s]f] b/]n] ; d] / n]u]f]g]l] u/] e]n]6} ?= # @ x]h]f] /s]f] k]f]l] h]6]f]P]s]f] l]y]P .

p]g]l]x]z] d]l]x]g]f]s]f] P]s]k]6]s] l]g]o]l]d]t] a]s] a:]g] u]b]5g\ ; xsf/Ldf] uf]0\$]f] b]w] d]f]q] ; s]n]g] x]g] x]b]f]

o; cl3 3/df uf0\$]f] bW w}] eP/ v] hfg] jubYof]. a]g zx/ n]h]f]m]F] lgs} e]n]e]m]6 lyof]. 3/df pa\$]f] bW klg To; }v] hfgYof]. zx/df bW lnP/ hf]f] klg uf0\$]f] bW kftnf] 5 eg] To; }k]m]s] {bGy} ?s' e]l]G5g\

; xsf/Lsf] c]i]w]f] /f]d]n]f]O{ uf]0{ f]g] 3f]l]f]t] u]l] /P]s]f] 5 . o; l]f]g]d]f] t]l]g] 6f] u]l]j] ; d]h]k]f]g]l] u]f]7f]6f] / / 8f]5]l] ; d]f]j]z] 5g\ o]l] u]f]p]f]f]x]z] e]Q]m]k] / l]h]n]f]a]f]6] k]l]g] b]l]g]s] #) l]n]6/ b]w] o]x]f]c]f]p]5 . o]x]f]F]s]h] b]l]g]s] ! ^) l]n]6/ b]l]v] ! ( ) l]n]6/ ; D]d] b]w] ; s]n]g] x]G5 . o; /L b]l]g]s] z]k]d]f] b]w] p]k]n]A]w] u/] P]a]f]k]t] b]l]w] l]j]s]f] ; :y]f]g]n] s]l]d] ; g]s]f] z]k]d]f] ! % k]l]t]z]t] /s]d] ; xsf/Lnf]O{ l]b]b} c]f]P]s]f] 5 .

s]f]f]s]x]z]n]f]O{ P]s] -P]s] d]l]x]g]d]f] c]f]j] Z]o]s] k/]d]f] !% -!% l]b]g]d]f] l]x] ; f]a] u/] e]Q]m]f]g]l] l]b]O]G5 . b]l]w] l]j]s]f] ; :y]f]g]n]f]O{ a]l]g] / s]f]f]s] ; f] l]s]g] d]l]l]o] Pp6} 5 . k]l]t]Nof]S6f] ! ?k]d]f]F] ! # k} f / k]l]t]k]m]f]6 ! ?k]d]f]F] % & k} f] k]b]5 . o]x]f]c]f]p]g] b]w]d]f] a]9]l]d]f] % / 36]l]d]f] #-% k]l]t]z]t] k]m]f]6] k]f]O]P]s]f] ; xsf/Lsf] ; b:]o]x]z] a]t]f]p]5g\ c]l]x]n] D]d] b]l]w] l]j]s]f] ; :y]f]g]n] b]w]s]f] u]o]f] :t] / /f]d]f] 5 e]g]s]f] 5 . of] x]f]d]f] l]g]l]d]t] v]z]l]s]f] l]j]i]f]o] x]f] /d]z] b]f]x]n] e]l]G5g\

dl]x]n]f]x]z] a]f] / ; -r]f]l]n]t] ; :y]f]s]f] a]f] /d]f] /f]l]i]6} ; xsf/L ; 3 l]n]l]d]6} s]f] c]l]b]l]f] b]l]k]s]k]f]z] a]f] :s]f]f] e]l]G5g\ dl]x]n]f]a]f] / ; -r]f]l]n]t] ; :y]f]x]z] ; a} l]g]o]d] k]l]q]m]o]f] k]f]o]f]P]s]f] / c]g]z]l] ; t] b]l]v]P]s]f] 5 . p]g]l]x]z]s]f] g]j]l]j]d]f] ; -r]f]l]n]t] ; :y]f]x]z] k?i]f]n] r]n]f]P]s]f] ; :y]f]e]l]b]f] a]9]l] ; k]m] b]l]v]P]s]f] 5g\

k/]D]k/]f]u]t] 3/w]b]f]a]f]6] a]l]x] / l]g]l] :s]P]s]f] o]x]f]f] dl]x]n]f]x]z]s]f] c]u]l] /t]f]n]f]O{ ; d]y]g] u]b]f] d]h]k]f]g]l] u]l]j] ; -% s]f] k]j] {f]z]b] g]f] /f]o]f] 9sfn] e]l]G5g\ of] ; xsf/Ldf] dl]x]n]f]x]z] p]f] ; f]l]x]t] e]P/ n]f]u]z]f] 5g\ o; n] k/]D]k/]f]u]t] l]r]c]t]g] k]l]f]f]n]l]d]f] k]l]j] t]G] Nof]P]s]f] 5 . dl]x]n]f]x]z] c]u]l]l]8] a]9]b]f] c]e]m] /f]d]f] s]f]d] x]g] /x]f] e]l]G] of] Pp6f] p]b]f]x] /o]f] x]f] .

o; d] /L dl]x]n]f]x]z]s]f] h]f]f] /n]f]O{ ; j]l]s]f]b]f] o; s]f] ; d:]o]f]x]z]n]f]O{ k]l]g] c]f]l]f]o]f]f]f] d]h]k]f]g]l] u]l]j] ; s]f] k]j] c]l]b]l]f] e] /t] k]n]b]f]h] e]l]G5g\ dl]x]n]f]x]z]s]f] c]u]l] /t]f]d]f] v]l]h]P]s]f] of] ; :y]f]n] dl]x]n]f]x]z]s]f] h]f]f] / / c]f]l]d]l]j]z]j]f] ; a]9]s]f] s] /n]f]O{ g]s]f]g] {l]d]l]b]b] t/ J]o]f]j] ; f]l]o]s] b]l]l]6n] x]g]l] x]f] e]g] o; a]f]6] k]n]f]O]b]f] c]o]g] 5 . b]l]w] l]j]s]f] ; :y]f]g]n] s]f]f]s]n]f]O{ l]b]g] d]l]l]o] p]k]o]Q]m] b]l]v]P]s]f] 5g\ .

of] k0f{ 2kdf dlxnaf/f ; -rflnt ; xsf/L  
 ; #yf geP klg o; dfcwswz ; xeflutf dlxnfs}5 .  
 ; jkyd dlxnfx2s} ; f] , cu| /tf / lg0f6n] g} of]  
 ; #yfsf] ; -rfng xg yfn\$] s/fnf0{ ; #yfsf] g] j df  
 cu0fl eldsf v]h\$] l o ; ; #yfsf] p]k]w]l f ?s' 9sfn  
 el65g\ ; #yf v]f]gsf nflu ; do / bf\$wk ug]  
 hgziQm b] \$]f] cfjZostf kb\$ hg xfdl u]fdl0f  
 dlxnfsf nflu s]l c ; lhnf] / ; xsf/L ; Da6wl lj lw,  
 lgod / sfggsf] 1fg gePsf]h] xfdln] ; xof]usf nflu  
 s]l k?ifx2 ; xeful u/fPsf xf} ca cfP/ xfdl

dlxnfx2 klg cfdldge{ eP/ ; xsf/L rnfpg ; S5f}-  
 e6g]cj : ydf kl\$]f 5f} ;  
 nufglcg' f/sf] b]w]sf] plrt d]llo gkfP/  
 ; xsf/L hf]ufpg wf}wf} xgkg] af]l]otfn] st} o:tf  
 dlxnf ; xsf/L a6b xg]l: yltdf kf] cfp5 ls 0 t ; y{  
 a]h]df o:tf ; #yfx2 sf] ; d:of aem ; Dal6wt lgsfon]  
 ; #yf rnfpg p]k]w]l/t ug{ ; dosf]dfu b]v]65 .  
 ???  
 ; -rfl/sf n]y]dfnf ÷ ; -rfl/sf ; dX

## .yf2 len]h] hxf]dlxnfsf]zf ; g rN5

Irtjg kl6xfglsf yf2 dlxnf lbgel/ c2sf]3/df ls ; fgl u5g\ t/ cfk]nyf  
 gfddf hlufhldg s]l 5g . k' : tf}c2sf]3/df sfd ug]of] ; dbfosf  
 dlxnfsf]clxn]eg]cfk]ny}gfddf d] ; g 5g\ ljle6g lsl ; dsf ; lk l ; s]  
 l ; nf0-agf0 u/] hDdf u/\$]f]k} f art u/] ; xsf/L ; #yf v]f]h]k]5 t oxf]f  
 dlxnf cfk]nyf gfddf hluf gx]f klg k5'tfPsf 5g]g\ pglx2 pN6}c2nf0{  
 C0f lbg yfn\$]f 5g\o ; 2df vzl klg 5g\voglx2 cfhef]n .

uug lj :6

l ; nf0-agf0 u/l hl]sf]k]fhg ug]kl/jf/sf]  
 ; wof dhse/ lgs} sd 5 . To:tf kl/jf/d]w]o]  
 dlxnfsf] ; wof t emg]sd 5 . l ; nf0-agf0af6}u/\$]f]  
 c]f]b]fgln] 3/vr{ rnfP/ s]l k]ltzt art u/l  
 ; xsf/L rnfPsf] ; 6b] ; d] cr]d nflu ; S5 . t/  
 cr]d df]gkb} , Irtjgsf] kl6xfgl:yt k6x/fsf]  
 lj k6g yf2 a:tdf cfk]ny}nflu ; xsf/L v]f]h]f 5g\  
 Toxf]f ; S]daf ; l dlxnfx2n] .

Irtjgsf] bu6 dflgg] kl6xfgl u]f] ; sf]  
 k6x/fdf ul/a ls ; fgsf] 2kdf yf2 ; dbfo kl/Irt  
 5 . pglx2 ls ; fgl u5g\ t/ cfk]nyf] gfddf sg]  
 hlufhldg kfPsf 5g]g\ k':tf}t]f]v csf\$]f]3/df  
 sfd ug]pQm ; s]daf ; lsf] 2kdf hljgofkg  
 ub] cfPsf] 5 . yf2 ; dbfosf ; S]daf ; l dlxnfn]  
 clxn] l ; nf0-agf0 u/l Ps]t/ kl/jf/sf] uhf] 6fb]  
 cfPsf 5g]eg] csf]t/ cfk]ny} ; dbfosf nflu art  
 u/l C0f lng dflnssf] 3/df wfpgkg] af]l]otfnf0{  
 6f/\$]f 5g\ pglx2 e65g\ xfdln]cfk]ny}nflu art

l ; nf0-agf0 u/l art ug]  
 ; lqmotfk}' \$ nflu/x\$]f c ; gl  
 dxtf]/g' dxtf]af: dtl  
 dxtf]h: tf 8p bh6ge6bf a9l  
 dlxnfn]cf]Dbfglsf]s]l /sd art  
 ug]afgl a ; fn\$]f 5g\ a\$ ; Dd  
 klug]kxF geP klg yf}]ePsf]/sd  
 ; dXdf art u/] cfk]nyf]sfd  
 ul//x\$]f 5g\

u/l ; fd]xs s]dsf]yfn]g] u/\$]f 5f} o ; n]x]fdlnf0{  
 a9l p] ; fx] agfPsf]5 .

; sDaf; lsf] kdf /x\$ k;L; yf kI/jf/sf  
; fgf]7fpE.yf; len]hU sf] kdf kl/lrt 5 . ToxfE  
dlxfx; n]cfdlge{ afgsf nflu l; nf0-agf0sf]kz  
cjndag u/\$f 5g\ tl yf; kl/jf/alr ; fdLxs sfd  
ugI/ ; vblw afB] pglx; sf]k/f; k/Dk/f x]. t/  
clxn] pglx; ; [6 dlxf pkef]mf ; dX agf/ gofP  
9un]sfd ub}cfPsf 5g\ pQm dlxf ; dxn]k]o\$  
dlxgf cfbfgl]bz kl]tzt art ug]k]af]wofds  
lgod agfPsf]5 . cfbfgl ug{ ; Sg]tl kl/jf/ k]o\$  
; b:on]pQm ; dXdf art u5g\ art u/\$f] /sd  
eOk/l c]pg] ; d:ofdf ; :tf]COf pknAw u/]pg]sfd  
; dxn] ul//x\$] 5 . ; dXsf c]wof dfx]gl dxtf]f]  
syg 5, .; nf0-agf0 u/] gofF/f]huf/lsf]vf]hl ug{  
; km ePsf 5f; o:tf] sfoh] xfdlnf0{ cfsliif ub}  
cfbfgl ug{ ; lhnf] agfPsf]5 . cfbfgl u/\$f] /sd  
art u/] 5f]f-5f]l k9fpg] / ; :tf]Jofhd] COf lbg]  
sfoh]yf; kl/jf/nf0{7hf]; xofu ku\$]5 .

kVof]l k/Dk/fcg; f/ csf]f]3/df sfd ugI  
; :sf/ af\$]f]yf; kl/jf/sf k?ifx; n]hldgbf/x; sf]  
3/df hluf sdfpg] / cfk]f] hftlo k/Dk/fcg; f/  
gfrufg u/l hl]sf]fhg ug]k]fng 5 . pglx; k]om  
clzllft 5g\ ; fdLhs r]gf 6o; 5 . t/, clxn]  
ul/al / 6o; r]gfaf6 dQm xg r]k]l]j; sf; nflu  
yf; dlxfx; ; lqmk] \$ l; nf0-agf0tkm{ cfsliif  
ePsf 5g\ ; fdLhs r]gfs]l]sf; / cfly\$ p]glt  
u/l cfbfgl]sf]; f]; d]; klxfg u/\$f 5g\oglx; n]  
art sfo]f] To] ; fg] ; sDaf; l upf]gs}cfsif\$  
ePsf] 5 . of] up]f] dlxfx; cfbfgl u/l  
5f]f5f]lsf]k7gk]7gdf h6\$ 5g\eg]k?ifx; csf]f]  
3/df Hofnbf/l u/] sdfPsf] wgn] 3/ wf]g] u/\$f]  
atfp5g\

of]up]f] yf; kl/jf/sf tlg ; o krf; d]w]  
dlxfsf] ; wof ; f]l kl]tzt /x\$] 5 . cfbfgl ug{  
; lfd dlxfx; gof]gof]f]lnd lng]sddf cfsliif  
5g\ t]lnd lnP/ l; nf0-agf0 ug]sddf 8p bhg  
kl/jf/sf dlxf ; b:ox; ; m]lg 5g\ pglx; n]c]o  
dlxfx; nf0{ klg pQm sfo]f n]lg k]f] ; fxg lbb}  
cfPsf 5g\ l; nf0- agf0df ; m]lg xB}cfPsf ; ltf  
dxtf]el65g\.; lk l; s] 3/vr{rn]pg ; lhnf]ePsf]  
5 . pgsf cg; f/ dfl; s t]gb]v kfF xhf/; Dd of]  
k]zdf nfu\$ dlxfx; n]sdf5g\ To; /l sdfPsf]  
s]l art /sdn] gofF; fdLxs sfo]f] yfngl ug{  
; lhnf]ePsf]5 .

; dXsf c]wof dfx]gl]sf cg; f/ dlxfaf6  
p]k]lbt j :tx; l]bz] ko6sx; nf0{ ; d]; laqm-  
lj t/of xB} cfPsf] 5 . p]k]lbt j :t\$] laqm-  
lj t/ofaf6 xg] cfbfgl] ; xsf/lsf] h:t} sfd ug]  
; dXsf]; xof]df yf; o]fx; n]; [6 o]f Sna vf]h]

; xofu ub}cfPsf 5g\ pQm o]f Sna klg yf;  
; dbfoalr ljBdfg ul/al, clzllf / c]fgtfnf0{  
x6fpg]sddf t]nlg /x\$]5 . Snasf c]wof k]zft  
dxtf]h]; fdLhs hfuf] hufpg]sfd of]Snan]ub}  
cfPsf] / dlxf ; dxn] ; xsf/l ; :yfn] h:t} sfd  
ul//x\$]atfp5g\ pgl e65g\.; n]x]fdl]; dbfosf]  
lj sf; df 7f] of]ubfg k]ofPsf]5 .

.yf; len]hU nf0{ cfdlge{ u/]pg  
dlxfx; sf] of]ubfg c]o]t} dx]k]of{/x\$] 5 . pQm  
of]ubfgdf 6]f k]ofpg] zllt dxtf] el65g\ .sdfP/  
vf]g]x]fdln]cfk]f]sfd ug]; :sf/ a; fn\$ 5f; o; n]  
x]fdlnf0{/fd}ePsf] 5 . l; nf0-agf0 u/l art ug{  
; lqmk] \$ nflu/x\$ c; gl dxtf] /g] dxtf]  
af:dtl dxtf]h:tf 8p bhg]e]bf a9l dlxfn]  
cfbfgl]sf] s]l /sd art ug]afgl a; fn\$ 5g\  
a\$; Dd k]g]kxF geP klg yf]ePsf]/sd ; dXdf  
art u/] cfk]f] sfd ul//x\$ 5g\ To; n]c]o  
l5d\$] up]f]df klg ; sf/]ds k]f] kf/\$f]  
atfPsf]5 .

ul/a Pj+lj k]g ; sDaf; l kl/jf/sf tl  
dlxfx; sl/a krf; xhf/sf]xf/fx/ldf art u/\$f]  
atfp5g\ art ePsf]/sdaf6 yk} sfd ul/; s\$  
5g\yf; kl/jf/n]. t/, pglx; Toxl cfbfgl]dfq  
af]g ; Sg]cj :yf gePsf]b]w]f] d]; u5g\ 5f]f5f]l  
k9fpg] / ; lk l; Sg]sfd pglx; sf nflu 7h}r]gf]l  
5 . zfxl lrt]g /fli6o lgs-h / x]fn gf/fo]l  
; km/]ln] cfly\$ ; xofu k]of]cfPsf] wf/of  
pglx; sf]5 . tl ; :yfn]t]lnd lbg] / p]k]lbt j :t'  
lj bz]; Dd k]ofpg] sddf yf; dlxfx; nf0{ 7hf]  
d2t ldn\$]c]wof dfx]gl]sf]egf0 5 .

yf; ; dbfosf ; sDaf; l dlxfn]  
clxn]l; nf0-agf0 u/l Ps]t/  
kl/jf/sf]uhf]6fb}cfPsf 5g\eg]  
csf]f] / cfk]f]; dbfosf nflu art  
u/l COf lng dflnssf]3/df  
w]pgk]af]l]o t]fnf0{6f/\$f 5g\  
pglx; e65g\ xfdln]cfk]f]nflu  
art u/l ; fdLxs s]dsf]yfngl  
u/\$f 5f; o; n]x]fdlnf0{a9l pT; fxl  
agfPsf]5 .

;sDaf;L kl/jf/sf dlxfn{;n] cfknyf] 6fh  
;wf/ ub{cfknyf]kl/jf/sf]l:ylt ;wf/sf]sfo{gdyfs}  
;kdf ;~rfng u/\$f 5g\ yf; kl/jf/df h];d:of  
k5{pglx;n];fdlxs ;kdf xn ug[k/Dk/f yfn;\$f  
5g\ cfknyf; ;sDaf;L eP/ klg kl/jf/nf0{/fd} E

rnfPsf] bVbf :yfglo txdg gdgfs} ;kdf tl  
dlxfnf0{Ingkg[bVbPsf]5 .

???  
;~rfl/sf nVdfnf÷;~rfl/sf ;dX

...



k\$fzs  
; ~rfi/sf ; dX ÷ gkfn  
kf]a-g+!#@(#  
6]nkrf] M%#\*%\$(,  
knoS; M%%\$&@(!  
0-d]M sancharika@wlink.com.np  
  
:Dkfs  
lgdñf zdf{

; ~rfi/sf ; dX @)%@ ; fndf :ykgf ePsf]kqsf/ dlxfx;sf] ; :yf xf].  
; ~rf/ dflbodd sd klyldstfdf k/\$f dlxf tyf afnafnsf; DaGwl  
; dfrf/ tyf n]x;sf]cefjnf0{o; n]ydfnfn]s}L xb; Dd kl't{ug[ck]ff  
u/\$f 5f}. o; df k\$flzt n]yfnf0{ 5fkb æ; fef/ M ; ~rfi/sf  
n]ydfnf÷; ~rfi/sf ; dXW pNny ul/lbgxg cg/f]w ub5f}. /, k\$flzt  
; fdfu]sf]Pskl't ; dXdf k7f0lbg klg cg/f]w ub5f}.

; ~rfi/sf ; dX