



सञ्चारिका लेखमाला

Sancharika Feature Service

jif{*

c\$!@

dfi; s

dl# /-k'

Decem ber 2005

■ *ããñ]lj :yflkt dlxf /f]huf/lst]vfhldf cnkq*
lj :yflkt dlxf / /f]huf/l

✂ ; ðltf l/hfn

■ *cbfntdf a9b}5g\ñygbf; dlxf*
pbok/sf ñygbf; dlxf

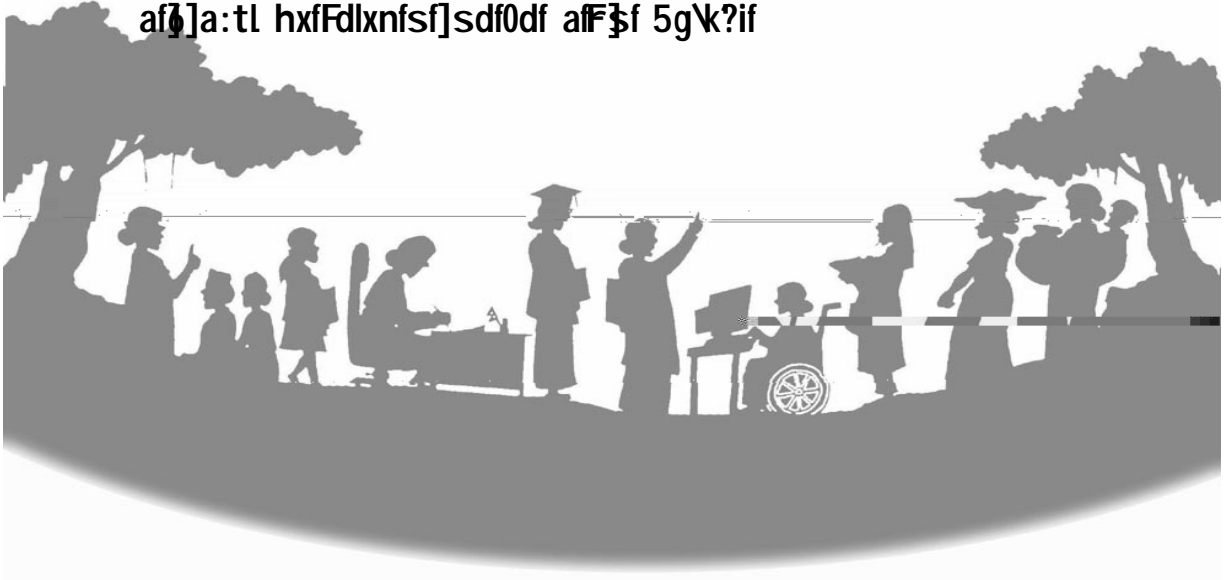
✂ sdnf k/fhhl

■ *bfd 5g gfdn]dfq slt l6S5g\dfkm; nsf kqsf/ dlxf*
lagfkfl/>lds sfd ug{afnb 5g\kf{rnsf kqsf/ dlxf

✂ dw' /f0{

■ *dlxfn]lu6l gs6]af6]kl/jf/ ef\$}*
af6]a:tl hxfDlxnfsf]sdf0df af6]f 5g\k?if

✂ lj i0fk} fb zdf{



===== ; ñfl/sf ; dX÷gkfn =====

åGån]lj :yflkt dlxnf /f]huf/l[sf]v]f]ldf cnkq

åGåsf sf/of ufpåf6 lj :yflkt ePsf dlxnf zx/af6 klg lj :yflkt xgk/\$f] 5 . /f]huf/l[sf nflu zx/ l5/\$f dlxnf a]f]huf/l[s}sf/of dh5 g}5f8g a]llo ePsf 5g\ t/, pkoQm sfggsf sf/of sfdsf nflu lj b]zPsf åGåkl18t dlxnf slxn]ef/t sf]j]ofno k}of0Psf 5g\eg]slxn]t} f]dh5 .

☞ ; ultf l/hfn

g]kfn lj sf; c]lloog ; #yfg
-lg8\ _ g]fds u}; /sf/l ; #yfn]
u/\$f]ufd]6 sf/vfgfdf sfo{t
sfdbf/sf]k]l/IDes c]lloogcg' f/
sl/a ! nfv @) xhf/ dlxnf
tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgfaf6
lj :yflkt ePsf 5g\ tld]llo]%)
xhf/ dlxnf clt hf]vddf /x\$]f]
c]lloogn]cf]ofPsf]5 .

alggg\,ufpðf /x\$]f]kl/j f/nf0{; d] ; xof]u ug{ ; lfd e0g\ .k9f0 lyPg, To; h] oxl sfddf ; 6t16 lyP]l pgl cfkn]f]lj ut ; g]fp]5g\ t/ To] v'; l w]}lbg l6Sg ; s]g . hflu/ v]f]Psf]b0{j if{ klg gk]b}sf/vfgf agb ePkl5 s]sl]h]hflu/af6 xft wgk}of].

o; /l tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgfaf6 hflu/ udfpg ku\$]f clgtf:tf w]}dlxnf 5g\ g]kfn] tof/l kfzfsdf kfp]cfPsf] sf]f ; lj wf s]l j if{13 s6f}l ePsf]lyof]. To; \$f/0fn]k]l:kw]df l6Sg g; s]f yk}g]kfn] tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgf agb xg ku]. To] u}xhf/f} > lds a]f]huf/ ePsf 5g\ j \$]l]ks /f]huf/sf]cejdf sf/vfgf agbn] dlxnf a9l k]f]t ePsf 5g\ k}ifx ef/t jf c]o dh5df hit ; lhn}sf] ug{hfg ; S5g\ dlxnsf nflu sfg]l Joj :yf To]t ; xh 5g .

g]kfn lj sf; c]lloog ; #yfg -lg8\ _ g]fds u}; /sf/l ; #yfn]u/\$f]ufd]6 sf/vfgfdf sfo{t sfdbf/sf]k]l/IDes c]lloogcg' f/ sl/a ! nfv @) xhf/ dlxnf tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgfaf6 lj :yflkt ePsf 5g\ tld]llo]%) xhf/ dlxnf clt hf]vddf /x\$]f]c]lloogn]cf]ofPsf]5 . ; g@)) ; Dd sl/a ! xhf/ % ; o tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgf /x\$]f]df xfn sl/a \$(sf] ; Wofdf ; lldt /x\$]f] c]lloogn]cf]ofPsf]5 .

c]lloogdf ; #lg ; dfhzf:ql u0fz u?^sf cg' f/ o; /l lj :yflkt ePsf]x]d]llo] w]} k}if /f]huf/sf nflu ef/ttk] hfg] qmd hf/l 5 . .dlxnsf] kof]t ; lksf]cej sf sf/of ef/tsf] tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgfdf sfd ug{ufx]l]5l, u?^ e]5g\

åGåsf sf/of / j \$]l]ks k}zfsf]cejdf w]} lj :yflkt dlxnf tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgfdf sfd ug{

en8}Ps bzsb]v lj Bdfg ; z:q åGåsf sf/of xhf/f]f] ; Wofdf d]fg; ufpåf6 lj :yflkt x]cfPsf 5g\ cem åGåaf6 ; a]g]of a9l k]f]t xg]j u{dlxnf / afnaf]nsf xg\

t/, lj :yflkt dlxnf]df v:sb] c]ly\$ l:y]t / k]l/j]f]l/s lhDd]f/l[sf sf/of /f]huf/l ug{k]af]l]btf 5 . t/, sfd k]pg ; lhn]5g .

/fd\$]ksl @% j]l]of clgtf s]sl{-g]d kl/jt] sf] syf o:t} 5 . ufpðf /x]f]dfcf]f]b]sf]hg; g]df etl{xgkg]cj:yf l; h]f ePkl5 pgl tlg j if{13 lj :yflkt eP/ sf]7df8f}cfPsl xg\ To; cl3 pgn]0{dfcf]f]b]l]slxn]\$]xlF :yfg]o sfo]m]df ; xefu u/fpg]uy].

sf]7df8f}cfpg]l]Qs}pgn] tof/l kfzfs sf/vfgfdf sfd kf0g\ z]l]tgu/l:y]t pQm sf/vfgfdf sfd k]Pkl5 cfkn' dfq} cf]ldge{

afllb lyP[l g8\sf sfoqmd clws[hflu/wg
u?^a e[5g\ .ufp" kms[hfg] l:ylt gePsf] /
pglx;sf nflu /fhuf/L h?/L ePsf] o:tf
dlxnf;sf]af/df lj zif Wofg lbg' h?/L 5 .ll

b;df lj Bdfg a[asf] sf/Of o:tf dlxnfnf0{
tTsf n c[tt]/s >d ahf/df :yflkt ug[; Defj gf
gePsf] klg x[0g . To; \$f/Of c[tt]/f[6] >d
ahf/df o:tf dlxnfsf]nflu ; Defj gf klxrfg ug{
h?/L /x\$[; dfhzf:ql u?^a atfp5g\

t/, j b[zs /fhuf/Ldf h[bf dlxnf; lj leG
; d:ofdf kg[hf]vd plQs}5 . ; dfhzf:ql u?^a
sfdsf]k[hf]egdf a[;lj vgd f kg{; Sg]7hf]hf]vd
/x\$[] atfp5g\ .sfdklt nfnlot eP/ o:tf
dlxnf; l5\$}bnfnfsf] k[hf]egdf k/L c; /llft
&kdf ; ldf sf6g] u5g[pgl yK5g\ .o; tkm
tTsf n ; /sf/sf]Wofg hfg h?/L 5 .ll

a[;lj vgd f kg[; e;fj gf hit kan 5,
afllb[ds] &kdf c[tt]/s b; Jofkf/df nllg]
; e;fj gf klg tolt g}5 . slt allr0; s\$[5g\eg]
slt b; Jofkf/df ; d; nflu; s\$[5g\ l g8\sf
sfoqmd clws[hflu/wg u?^E e[5g\

ut jif\$[] hgb]v ; [6]a/; Dd r[h]a[
a[;lj vga f/] l g8\ n] g} u/\$[] clwbogn] ada[6]
kms[Psf #) d[ll]b0[h]gf allrgcl3 ufd[6df sfd
u/\$[] b]vPsf]5 . clwbogsf cg' f/ #) hgf g}
hflu/sf] k[hf]egdf ef/tdf allrPsf lyP .
To; d[ll]b\$[b0{ klg tof/L kfz[saf6 lj :yflkt
ePsf sf/Of hflu/sf] v[h]ldf /x\$[] cj:yfdf
allrPsf lyP .

o; 36gn]klg lj utdf tof/L kfz[sdf sfd
u/\$[] dlxnf; xfn >dahf/sf] Jofks v[h]ldf
/x\$[] tYonf0{ hf[lb65 . .ol hf]vd l:yltdf
/x\$[] dlxnf;sf] kg:yf[k]gd f lj ifz kxn geP
lgs} cK7[af/] cj:yfsf] l; hgf xg ; S5.ll
; dfhzf:ql u?^asf]7x/ 5 .ll

; eQm /fi6x3lo dlxn f lj sf; sfif olgkml
gkfnsl ; & hfz] >]7 lj:yflkt dlxnfnf0{
; s] Dd b;leq g}kg:yf[k]gf ug[k]atfp5g\
gkfnleq}zfxl ; g[; ; z:q kx/L, lghfdtl
; j]f; ; /sf/L cflb lfgdf klg dlxnfsf]nflu sf[
t\$gk]cj:yf 5- pgl e[5g\
.i/, olb o:tf]; Defj gf sd 5 eg]pglx;sf]
cj:yf / off]otf x]l c[tt]/f[6] >d ahf/df
cj;/sf] v[h]lsf nflu klg dlxnfsf] kxTnf0{
; xof] ugk5[pgl e[5g\
; dfhzf:ql u?^a sfdsf]k[hf]egdf
a[;lj vgd f kg{; Sg]7hf]hf]vd
/x\$[] atfp5g\ .sfdklt nfnlot
eP/ o:tf dlxnf; l5\$}bnfnfsf]
k[hf]egdf k/L c; /llft &kdf
; ldf sf6g] u5g[pgl yK5g\
.o; tkm tTsf n ; /sf/sf]Wofg
hfg h?/L 5 .ll

sd k9[h]y\$[dlxnfnf0{3/h' sdbf/ lSng/
tyf uf8\$[&kdf lj b; k7fpg ; lsg]pgsf]/fo
5 . vf; u/L vf8L dh\$df dlxnf; cj; &kdf
hfg]rng a9L 5 . ; fpbl c/adf dfq}sl/a #)-
\$) xhf/ dlxn f /x\$[] kl5Nnf] clwbogn] b]vPsf]
5 .
j b[zs /fhuf/sf nflu ef/tsf] af6f] eP/
hfg] kTngnf0{ /f]g ; /sf/L :t/af6 kxn xg
h?/L 5ll hfz] e[5g\
x^a^a] gkfnlx;nf0{ sfdsf nflu hfg
kl]taGw nufPsf]/ Oh/ fon hfg dx[er]kg[ePsf]
c[0 Pl; ofnl dh\$df]; Defj gfsf] v[h]l ul/gkg]
pgl atfp5g\ .dnll; ofdf w]; Defj gf 5 / Toxf"
hfg cgdlt klg 5ll hfz] yK5g\ blfOf Pl; ofdf
dfllbE; csf] >d ahf/ ePsf] 7fpFxf]. t/
dlxnf;nf0{hf]vddf 5f[geGbf sd cfd[6]ldf
; /llft uGtJodf k7fpg' plrt xg]pgsf]; emj
5 .
>l % sf] ; /sf/n] lj leG dGqfnodfkmt
sl/a ?= ^) s/f[dlxnfsf nflu tfinddf vr{
u5{. ca o:tf tfindsf sfoqmd a[6a jf tof/L
kfz[saf6 lj:yflktnf0{ nlo u/L ; -rfng
ul/gkb5 .
; dfhzf:ql u?^a ; /llft &kdf dlxnf;nf0{
j b[zs /fhuf/Ldf k7fpg gkfn] kjf; lx;sf
nflu c[tt]/f[6] ; :yf -cf0[fp]d sf] ; b:otf
lngk[df hf[lb65g\ ; fy} kjf; lx;sf nflu
c[tt]/f[6] dx; lGwdf ; d; cgd[6]g ug[k]pgsf]
; emj 5 .

t/, ut dlxgf a; \$f] dlGqkl/ifs] a]sn]
cf0cf]Pdsf] ; b:otf gln]lg0f6 u/\$f] 5. >d
dlGqfnosf kjQnf w] zdfh] klg t]sf]n
cGt/f]6 ; Dem]fdf ; xdl]t hg]fpg] jf

cf0cf]Pdsf] ; b:otf lng]af/] ; /sf/sf] ; f]
gePsf]atfP .

???
; ~rfl/sf n]ydfnf=; ~rfl/sf ; dX

cbfntdf a9b}5g\ n]ygbf; dlxnf

k]olh; f]cbfnt, dfnkf]t, lhNnf k}zf; g sfoffno / gu/kflnsfdf n]ygbf;
k?if dfq b]vg kf0G5 t/ lxhf]cfh s}xl 7fp]df dlxnf]of]k}zf ; ? u/\$f
5g\ pbok'/sf s}xl dlxnf]n]ygbf; k}zf t; ? u/]t/ Toxf]klg
sfdcg' f/ bfd lbg lxrlsrfp5g\k?if u]x}sx? .

sdnf k/fhhl

aslxNo}c88f-cbfnt uP/
af]lg] Dd gu/\$f xfdlx}nf0{
; ?df t lgSs}c; lhnf]klg
nfllof]. t/, clxn]lbg-lbg]h; f]
; l-8l-cf] sfoffno, dfnkf]t /
cbfntdf hfgk5{. xflsdx} ; E
; Nnfx / ; xof]u dfu] sfd
ug]k5{. clxn]la: tf/}x]fdlnf0{of]
sfd ; /n / ; xh xg yfn]sf]5E @%
jifl6f kzklt rf]w/L elG5g\

3/af]x/ lg:s] cf]k]nf] kl/ro lbg klg
ck7af/f] df]g] ol dlxnf} clxn]lbg]lbg}c88f-
cbfnt / sfoffno k}d]vx} ; E]sf] s]ddf Jo:t
xG5g\ dlxnsf]sfd 3/-w]bf / eft-ef] ; f dfq

x]clg k?ifsf] ; fdf]hs sfd / c88f-cbfnt e]g]
k/Dk/fut ; fdf]hs df]otfnf0{ol dlxnf]n]r]g]f]l
lbPsf 5g\
pbok/ uf0}f6df olg; k]msf] ; xof]u]df
; l-Pn-cf/=; l= pbok/ / lqoluf kf/flnun sld6]sf]
cf]of]hg]df dlxnf}nf0{ n]yfk9L tflnd lb0of].
@)^@ ebf}@^ bl]v @* ; Dd ; DkGg pQm tflnddf
pbok/ lhNnfsf lj leGg l]q]af6 kl]tlglw]j u/] ##
hg]f dlxnsf] ; xeflutf /x}sf] lyof]. tlg]lbg]
tflnd kfPsf ## hg]fd]w] % hg]f dlxnf] clxn]
uf0}f6df n]yfk9Lsf]sfd ; ? ul/ ; s}sf 5g\
aslxNo}c88f-cbfnt uP/ af]lg] Dd gu/\$f
xfd]x}nf0{ ; ?df t lgSs}c; lhnf]klg nfllof].
t/, clxn]lbg-lbg]h; f] ; l-8l-cf] sfoffno, dfnkf]t
/ cbfntdf hfgk5{. xflsdx} ; E ; Nnfx / ; xof]u
dfu] sfd ug]k5{. clxn]la: tf/}x]fdlnf0{of]sfd
; /n / ; xh xg yfn]sf]5E @% jifl6f kzklt
rf]w/L elG5g\
To; u/L ; f]xl tflnd lnPsl csl{ ; xeful
; flj]qf 9uf]gf elG5g\ æca t c88f-cbfnt hf]f]
; lhnf] eof]. uf]p]df n]yfk9L tflnd lnPsf
dlxnf} 5g\ xfdlnf0{pglx}n] ; xof]u u5g\
xfd] ToxlFhf]gk5{eg] uf]p]F3/af6}x]fdlnf0{vf]h]

klg dflg; x₂ cfpq yfn\$_f 5g\ ljz]fu/L
dlxnfx₂ w]} pI; fxl ePsf 5g\ clxn] xfdl
kf; kf₂{knd{egI gS; f lk06 knd{egI gful/stf
knd{e/f0lbg] hfx]l b/vf:t n]vlbg]h:tf sfdx₂
ul//x\$_f 5f₂; xfd] sfddf gkl zfvf, dfnkf],
; l=8l-cf₂ sfofho, cbfnt ; a)sfofhosf ; /x₂n]
klg ; xof] ul/lbg_ePsf] 5. xfdl cndndf kb{
aenf0{klg lbgx₆5 A

t/, dlxnfx₂n] klg Jofj; flos 9un]
sdfpgsf nflu klg sfd u5₆\e₆g] ; f]f0rflx
cem klg w]} dfg5₂df cf0g; s\$_f] ug_f; f] ul5₆\
; stnf rfw/L . pgl e₆5g\ æfdl dlxnfx₂
3/df klg l; 0df sfd u5_f xfd] sdfs] sg}
lx; fa-lstfa x₆g . ; dhd_f klg :jo₂] eP/
sfd u5_f x₆ x₆ ca t dlxnfx₂nf0{ c88f-
cbfntdf klg sfd u/\$_f]k} f lbg uxf] dflg₆5 .
dlxnfnf0{t o;} sfd u/fp₆ x₆ e₆g] sitko
dflg; klg e₆5g\ sdfs} b]fgdf pgs] cgej
5, æPslbg d]h] (j₆f lgj lbg n₂]t/ klg sfd
; lsPk15 tl dflg; x₂n]dnf0{Ps ?k₆fKlg g1b0{
lx8], dnf0{crDd nllor]. d]h] k5₆afP/ cfk₆g]
kfl/>lds dflg ; lsgF. olb Toxl sfd k?ifnf0{
u/fPsf]eP pglx₂n]%)) b]v !,))) ; Dd b:t/
aenfpgkVof].A

t/ klg of] tflnd ln0; s] sdfs] yfngl
u/k15 cfk₆df w]} g} cflldj Zjf; a9\$_f]
atf₆5g\pglx₂ . pglx₂ e₆5g\æclxn] xfdl goff
g} 5f₂ w]} s/fdf c₆of]h xg ; S5 . xfdlnf0{
l; sfp₆]ugI/ cufl8 a9₂ ; fy lbg] cu]f ePdf
s₂l ; dok15 xfdln] w]} ug{ ; S5f₂ clxn] xfdl
cfk₆g] sfd cfk₆ug{ ; Sg] /x₅f₂ dlxnfx₂nf0{ca
s; h] hfnemh u/] 7Ug ; S₆g\ e₆g] xfdlnf0{
nllg yfn\$_f] 5. ca xfdl w]} c; xfo / kl18t
dlxnfnf0{; fy lbg / ; xof] ug{ ; Sg] ePsf 5f₂;
ca ; /sf/l sfofho / ; dh₆sf cu]f dflg; x₂sf
dfem klg xfd] klxrfg ePsf] 5 . To; h] clxn]
xfdln pI; fxl klg ePsf 5f₂ A

dlxnfx₂sf]n₂vk9L tflndsf]w]} dxTj /x\$_f]
atfpgx₆5 pbok/sf Gofofwlz lzj k} fb k/fhhl
klg . n₂vk9Lsf]sfddf nfu\$_f dlxnfx₂sf]k₂z₂fut
; Defj gf / elj iosf] ; Gbe₆df Gofofwlz k/fhhl
e₆g₆5, æo: tf]sfd l; ls; s₂k15 pglx₂n]dlxn_f
xslxtsf nflu klg sfd ug{ ; S5gV n₂vgbf; sf]
sfd /fd/L nfluk/] ub₂hf₆ elj iodf a9]f x₆]
uP/ clestf{ / clej Qrf; Dd xg ; Sg]

; Defj gf; d] 5 . w]}dlxnfsf ; d:ofx₂ dlxn_f; E
dfq /fv₆ ; Sg] lsl; dsf x₆5g\ c₆oq hf₆
dlxnfnf0{w]}b]w / cNeng-aNeng xg ; S5 . k?if
n₂vgbf; x₂n] pglx₂sf] efj gf / kl8fnf0{/fd/L
a₆ng / cge₆t ug{g; Sg]xg ; S5gV A

dlxnfx₂sf]n₂vk9L cleofg g₆kn clw/fHod}
klxn] yfngl ePsf] 5 pbok/sf] uf0\$₆af₆ .
ædlxn_f; E ; Dal₆wt w]} ; d:of cfpq]t/ dlxnfx₂
sfgbl ; j fndf cgle1 xg] x₆ dlxnfx₂dfk₆ g}
dlxn_f lx₂fsf 36g₆x₂ Gofosf]9f\$_f; Dd klg ; s₂g\
/ dlxnfsf] Gofodf kxF x_f \ e₆g] p2]on]
dlxnfnf0{sf]gbl 1fg / n₂vk9L tflnd lbPsf]
atfpgx₆5 pbok/l:yt olg; k₆msl sfo₆nd clwst
d-h'j fln].

cfk₆dfly r/d cIofr/ x₆ klg sx_fFhfg]/
s; nf0{e₆g]s₂l yxf geP/ ptkl8gdf lkln; Psf
dlxnfx₂ clxn] of] n₂vk9L ; dxaf₆ nfe₆lj t
ePsf 5g\ æw]h; f] nllgdf₆5] hfnemh u5₆\
7U5g\ t/ dlxnfx₂ 0df₆bf/ x₆5g\ 7Ug hf₆b₆gV
; a₆hf0{df₆ u5₆\to; h] ca t xfd] ufp₆ s₂l

dlxnfx₂sf]n₂vk9L tflndsf]w]} ,

*dxTj /x\$_f]atfpgx₆5 pbok/sf
Gofofwlz lzj k} fb k/fhhl klg .*

n₂vk9Lsf]sfddf nfu\$_f

dlxnfx₂sf]k₂z₂fut ; Defj gf /

elj iosf] ; Gbe₆df Gofofwlz

k/fhhl e₆g₆5, æo: tf]sfd

l; ls; s₂k15 pglx₂n]dlxn_f

xslxtsf nflu klg sfd ug;

; S5gV n₂vgbf; sf]sfd /fd/L

nfluk/] ub₂hf₆ elj iodf a9]f

x₆]uP/ clestf{/ clej Qrf; Dd

xg ; Sg]; Defj gf; d] 5 .

:yfglo klqsf bzg blgsdf n\vb} cfPsl
kj|zllfsf gpkfg] cfknhf0{ ; fdfilhs lrGtgn]
kqsf/tfdf nllg kl\|t u/\$f]atfp\5g\

; fdfilhs lrGtgn] ubf{ kqsf/tfdf kj|z
u/\$l gpkfg]h:tf kqsf/ dlxnsf] ; Wof Hofb}
Gog 5 . kqsf/sf] ; kdf dlxnsf]o:tf]ck]oflzt
kj|znf0{ dflkm nsf] kqsf/tfn] eg] ; xh ; kdf
:jlsf/\$f] bl\vb} . clxn] g} klq :yfglo
kqklqsfdf kof\$fnlg jf akf66f0d\ sfd ug]
kqsf/ dlxnsf] ; Wof guGo g}5 . To; dflg klq
lgoldt ; kdf ; dfrf/ n\vb} cfPsf kqsf/
dlxnf ; n]klq plrt kfl/>lds kfp]u/\$f 5gg\
h; n]ubf{pglx ; n]kqsf/tf k|znf0{lg/Gt/tf
lbg ; ls/xsf 5gg\
lfqlo ; -rf/ ; ft s|b| lj/f6gu/n]
:yfkgsfndlv xfn; Dd \$; o &% kqsf/
dlxnf ; nf0{kqsf/tf tfind lb0; s\$] 5 . t/
kqsf/tfnf0{kof\$fnlg jf cfzssfnlg k|zsf]
 ; kdf lg/Gt/tf lbg]kqsf/ dlxnsf] ; Wof cfh
klq 6l7nflbf] 5 . o; /l 3/Jo]xf/ / n\ygsfof
 ; Gthg ldnf0{ kqsf/tf k|znf0{ dlxnf ; n]
cfzssfnlg ; kdf cufn] klq kl5Nnf] ; dodf
dlxnf ; dfrf/ ; sng dfq xf]g k\$zfg /
 ; Dkfbg sfodf; d] ; mlg ePsf bl\G5g\ To:t}
Pssf0{ jifblv zflGt gkfn ; fktflxssf]k\$zfg
 / ; Dkfbg ub]cfPsl ldlynf pkf\bo dflkm nsf]

klhftGqsf]kg: yfk\$gfk15 gkfnl

; -rf/dfl\oddf qmflGtsf/L

kl/j tG cfPsf]5 t/ of]kl/j tGn]

; lldt ju{hfl t / ; dbfonf0{dfq

; d\$]f]bl\G5 . ; -rf/sf]

; dfgkflts kxr / lj t/of gxbf

tl ju{hfl t / ; dbfo ; w}k5fl8

k5g\ gkfnl ; -rf/dfl\odx ; df

dlxnsf]kj|z / kxrnf0{xg]xf]eg]

of]tYo 5n\ xG5 .

kqsf/tfdf dlxnf ; sf] ; xeflutf Gog /x\$]f]
atfpG5 .

; f7L jiflGf pkf\bofoh:t} gkfnl ; flxTodf
:gftsfo/ u/\$l Gog"klfyef/f ; fktflxssl ; Dkfb
tyf k\$zfs nlnft e\$/f0{dlxnf]kqsf/tfnf0{
kof\$fnlg k|zsf] ; kdf ckgfpg w]d]xgt ug]G
atfp\5g\ pgn]kqsf/tfnf0{kof\$fnlg k|zsf]
 ; kdf ckgfP klq xfn pgl hflu/sf] vflhdf
l5g\ akqsf/tf dfq u/] hlj g wfG uxf] 5\ ;
e\$/f0{cfknhf]lj j ztf bzfp\5g\
cfknhf]klqsf k\$zfg / ; Dkfbg ub]cfPsf
pkf\bo / e\$/f0h:t} s\l dlxgfb]v wgsbfsf
b0hgf kqsf/ dlxnf] lb wgsbf x]fN8 gdfs
 ; fktflx kqsf k\$flzt ub]cfPsf 5g\ uf]vfkq
blgssl ; jfbbtfc-hgf tDnl sfo\$fl ; Dkfb
 / cghf cfaxfa^n] ; Dkfbg ub]cfPsf] lb wgsbf
x]fN8df cfknhf ; n]lj sf ; ; u ; DalGwt ; dfrf/
 ; fdullnf0{ktfyldstf lbg]u/\$f]atfp\5g\ ac ; sf]
eGbf s\l km/s /rgf ; fdull k\$flzt ug]u/\$f
5f] ; To; h] kf7sn] xfd] klqsfnf0{ dfof ug]
yfn\$] 5g\ ; Dkfb cfaxfa^ atfp\5g\
hg; Wofsf] cfwf efu cf]u6g ; km
dlxnf ; Pssf0; f]ztfblldf klq cfh ; -rf/sf]
kxr\af6 sf] f]6f9f 5g\
Tolt dfq xf]g, ; -rf/ lfqdf kqsf/sf]
 ; kdf dlxnsf] ; xeflutf dfq !@ kl|tzt 5 .
o; df klq dflkm nsf kqsf/ dlxnf ; k5g\
kbGg\ pglx ; jomf0{ yxf 5g . lj sf; sf]
hg; s} k]f\vf/ tof/ ug{ ; -rf/n] dx]j kof{
eldsf lgj f\ ub5 . o:tf lj sf; lgdf\sfodf
dlxnsf] ; xeflutf a9fpg ; -rf/dfl\bdx ; n]
dx]j kof{ eldsf lgj f\ ug{ ; S5g\ t/ gkfnl
 ; -rf/dfl\bdx ; df klq k?if hfltsf]afx\lo /x\$]f]
sf/of kqsf/tfnf0{kof\$fnlg k|zsf] ; kdf
ckgfp] rfxg]kqsf/ dlxnf ; snfGt/df s\l
k|z kl/j tG ug{ afllo 5g\ eg] w] } cj ; /sf]
vflhdf /fhwfgl l5g]u/\$f 5g\
o; /l /fhwfgl l5g] ; df lj /f6gu/sl c-hgf
gpkfg]/ ky/L lgj f; l lj dnf tDv]f k5g\ s\l
jif{ dflkm nsf] kqsf/tfdf ; 3if{u/k15 tDv]f
clxn] /fhwfgl k; \$l l5g\ gpkfg] eg]
kqsf/tfsf] tlgdlxg] cfwf/et tfind lnPk15
lj /f6gu/af6 k\$flzt xg]bzg blgssf nflu s\l
 ; do sf7df8\af6 l/kf]6\ ub]cfPsl ly0g\ pgl

clxn]sf7df8af6 k\$flzt xg]; fktflxs klqsf
 gžgn lj snlsf]k\$zfg sfodf Jo:t l5g\
 tDvjf / gpkfgh:tf] kqsf/tf kžfnf0{
 lg/Gt/tf lbg /fhwfgl l5/l5 af5l sxl
 dfkm, nsf o:tf sltko kqsf/ dlxfx; dkmf]
 nŷgnf0{ lg/Gt/tf lbg sxl ; do :yfglo
 kqklsfdf lagkfl/>lds nŷg] u/\$f5g\
 pglx;sf] nŷgsnf0{lg/Gt/tf lbg ; DalGwt
 k\$zguxn] ; d; kff; flxt ug] u/\$f] kf0bg .
 o; n] ubf{ klg kqsf/ dlxfx;n] kqsf/tfnf0{
 lg/Gt/tf lbg ; ls/x\$ 5g\
 bžg blgssf ; Dkfs / klzifs dŷg
 e08f/Lsf cg; f/ tfndkZrft\sxl ; do :yfglo
 kqklsfdf lqmfzln xg] dlxfn dfq xf0g
 ax; Wos k?ifn]klg kqsf/tf kžfnf0{lg/Gt/tf
 lbPsf]kf0bg e6g65 .

lf0lo ; -rf/ ; ff s0b] lj /f6gu/af6
 kqsf/tf; Da6wl tfnd lnPsf k?if kqsf/dllb]
 sxl]dfq kqsf/tfnf0{k0f\$fnlg kžfsf] ; kdf
 ckgfPsf] blv65 . h;h:tf]k[7eld / ?lrn]ubf{
 dfkm, nsf] kqsf/tfdf dlxfnsf] kž eP klg
 sxl ; dootf kqsf/ dlxfx;sf] ; Wof
 plnŷo; kdf a9b} 5 . To:t} kqsf/tf; Da6wl
 cfwf/et / c6o tfnd lb6}cfPsf]lf0lo ; -rf/
 ; ff s0b]klg kqsf/tf kžfnf0{lg/Gt/tf lbg
 dlxfnf0{ kff; flxt u/\$f] blv6g . To:t}
 dfkm, nsf] kqsf/tfdf dlxfx;sf] ck0flzt
 kžfnf0{ :yfglo kqklsfn] :j fut u/l plrt
 kif/>lds lbg]Jo; yf ug; ; s]kqsf/tf kžfdf
 nflg rfxg]dlxfx;sf]; Wof cema9g]blv65 .

???
 ; -rf/sf nŷdfnf; ; -rf/sf ; dx

dlxfnf]lu6l gs6]af6]kl/j f/ ef\$}

lbgel/ sfnu08slsf]lsgf/df lu6l s65g\af6]hfltsf dlxfn . pglx;sf
 5f7f5f7L klg ; E}xG5g\toxf. 5f7f5f7L / cfdfn]lbgel/ s6\$]lu6l aRbf
 3/kl/j f/ kflg klg dl:sn ePsf]atfp5g\pglx; . lu6l laqm gePsf]lbg t
 ef\$}a: g afW0 xG5g\pglx;sf kl/j f/ . t/, s6f dfG5]eg]g sfd g bfd lbgel/
 3/ a: of]a]hsf eof]e6&ldf .

lj i0fk} fb zdf{

k]fn]gbl lsgf/df afnjf rfn] ; g vff]g]
 sfd xf]pglx;sf]. lu6l s6bf / afnjf len6bf
 xftsf cfmfx; l5ofl5of e0; s\$]; d; kQf]x6g
 pglx;nf0{ slxn\$xlft cfmfsf 6kfaf6 tt(L
 /ut;d; all5 . cfwf z/l/ kfglleq 8afP/
 Hofgsf] dfof df/l afnjf len65g\ lx0dltnf
 dlxfx; . laxfg-ahs]sf] uhf] 6fg{ gbl lsgf/
 glhs\$]lu6lsf]ykpffly aRrfnf0{ ; tfP/ cfmf'
 eg]lbpFe/ xyf8fn]9^ufn]kmf//xG5g\pglx; .
 To; ahf eg]pglx;nf0{vlkg; Sg\$]kl8f
 xG5 ha dlxfg]lbg nufP/ s6\$]lu6l / rfn\$]

afnjf laqm geP/ ef\$ef\$}a:gk5{. clg ; tfp5
 ef\$d/Lsf]kl8fn]. cfmf' / aRrfsf]lr6tfdq xf0g
 pglx;nf0{>ldfgnf0{klg kflgkg]lr6tf 5 . hxfg
 cem]klg k?ifx; dlxfnsf] sfd0 vfP/ aff\$
 5g\ ; b/dsfd afun^ ahf/ lgs6j tl{dfn9^uf
 sfnu08sl gbl lsgf/df a:g]af6] dlxfx;sf]
 lgolt ePsf]5 of].
 ; vf/) sfnu08slsf] lsgf/df cfmf'
 nfnfafnf; lxt lu6l / afnjf sf]vffldf lg:s65g\
 af6] dlxfx; . 3fdkfgl / ef\$kof; sf] jf:tf
 gu/L s6\$]lu6l / rfn\$]afnjf laqm xg]xf]ls

/QmDo cfm kf/ s6sf]lu6l
 dlxgf; Dd klg glas k15 pglx;
 lbSs x65g\ b; /L af]el65g\
 xg^a)ef\$} s6sf]lu6l slt ahf
 allrg]xf] 7ufgf x6g, dlxgf; sg k5{.A
 b0{tlg dlxgf; Dd s6sf]lu6l
 lslglbg] ufxssf] kvf0df a:g] af]
 dlxnf; k]f]u/ 5fs 6f5g\

xf0g ; 05f] 5g . /utlKR5] xft, 7hf p7sf
 xTshf, ef\$] k0df sn0l k/\$] cf] lnP/ gbl
 lsgf/df hljgsf] hfxf] ug{ af] dlxnf;sf]
 lbgrof{ag\$]5 . r/d ul/alsf sf/0f pglx;sf]
 z]f; ; fdlhs, dfgl; s lj sf; df afw ku\$]5
 g} /fHo klf Pjd\ ; Dalwt lgsfosf] pk]ff /
 cg0/bfol sfon] dfgjlo : j t6qtsf cio s0g
 klfx;af6 pglx;nf0{al-rt u/fOPsf]5 .

a:tlf klg]alOs} hfxf]ln] pglx;sf]
 boglo cj:yf ; xh} b]g ; \$5 . :ofpnfn]
 agfOPsf / df6f] 6fn\$] bhgf]-enk]x; 5g\
 ToxF. 3fdkfgl / zlt; d] l5g]ToxF#=# hgf
 klg c6pg dl:sn kg]5fk]df &=* hgf kl/jf/
 a:gkg] af]bt /x\$] ^! j il0f ; gsnl af]
 atfpgk65 . blgs uhf] 6fg{d] dl:sn 5 .
 olt; Dd ls lu6l, afnjf, laqm gePsf] lbg ef\$}
 ; Tg] afgl kl/; Sof] pglx;nf0{. lu6l, afnjf
 lems\$] lbg vf065, geP ef\$ef\$} ; It65-
 ; gsnl uDel/ x6}e6gk65- Toxl klg laqm x65
 ls x6g yxf 5g . lu6l, afnjf df hlj sf]fhg ub]
 cfPsf pglx;dlw] clwsfz afnafnsf, dlxnf
 pd] 9lls; s\$] 5g\ of sfdsf] vfhdf
 lj blzPsf / sg 7fp0f uPsf 5g\pglx;nf0{yxf
 5g . 3/df /x\$] k?ifx; cizlf / cr]gfsf
 sf/0f cfodhs sfodf ; xeful xg; s\$] 5gg\
 k?ifx; dlxnf0{g}sfddf lbg/ft v6fp5g\

sfnl08sl lsgf/df Psflaxg\$]s70flu]f]
 hf8f]xf] \jf k68 udl{. dlxnf / afnafnsf
 lu6l s6gdf g}Jo:t blv65g\ cfly\$ cej /
 k9fpgk5{e6g]c1fgtfn]au]tl af]afnafnsf

cfk]cf cfdx; ; E]lu6l s6g / afnjf rllg Jo:t
 blv65g\ ; /sf/n] nfu" u/\$] lj Bfyl{ egf{
 cleofgn]af]afnafnsfnf0{lj Bfnosf]dv tSg
 t s] 5j fpg; d] ; s\$] 5g . o; cleofgaf/]
 pglx;nf0{; flbf lj Bfyl{egf{cleofg sg r/lsf]
 gfd xf]yxf 5g . t/ lhlnf lzlf sfonon]; a}
 lj k6g / ul/a afnafnsf tyf dlxnf0f
 cleofgdf ; d\$]bfal u/\$]5 . lj ut (j ifl
 ul/als}sf/0f dfn9^ufsf af]dlxnf; of]kz
 cuflb}cfPsf]atfp5g\

lbgel/ lu6l s6] sdfPsf] k}fn]
 laxfgah]slsf] xftdv hf] { bfn, rfdn, ggth
 l65f; kugku v65f; lu6l s6b} u/\$l dh/b
 af]elgg\ cfwf k0 /fv] eP klg >ldfV
 5f]f5f]lnf0{vj fpgk5{ Pslaxg}ef\$}k0df lu6l
 s6g ; lsg] atfp5g\ cfk]h] lbgel/ nufP/
 s6sf]lu6l allg]xf] eg] a9ldf !* ?k0fFkpg]
 uf]l af]atf0g\ To; df klg yk b0{s7xf b0{
 ?k0fF7\$]nf0{ lbgk/k15 pglx; yk dsf0f
 k/\$]u]gf; f]u5g\

/QmDo cfm kf/ s6sf]lu6l dlxgf;Dd
 klg glas k15 pglx; lbSs x65g\ b; /L af]
 el65g\ xg^a)ef\$} s6sf]lu6l slt ahf allrg]xf]
 7ufgf x6g, dlxgf; sg k5{.A b0{tlg dlxgf; Dd
 s6sf]lu6l lslglbg] ufxssf] kvf0df a:g] af]
 dlxnf; k]f]u/ 5fs 6f5g\ lu6l allPk15
 dfq Cof ltg]u/\$] pglx; atfp5g\ cem bz]-
 ltxf/ t pglx;sf nflu b; f g] xf]. bz]f
 df; eft vfg] /fd] nuf nfp] ; kgf, ; kgfd}
 ; lldt ePsf]5 . pglx;sf]df5f, s6bdh, t?n,
 lu]fnufot hu]l kink]hdf lge{ x6}cfPsf]of]
 a:tl @)\$* ; fnlt/ afun^kfy/f /fhdfu{
 ; ~rfngdf cfPk15 a; \$]xf]. o; cufl8 pglx;
 kj \$]f]vlgof3f6 / cbaf/ldf a:b}cfPsf lyP .
 dfn9^uf-agl ; 8sn] lj:yflkt u/f0lbPk15
 pglx; oxifcfP/ gbl lsgf/df a:b}cfPsf 5g\
 af]x; ; E clxn]; DklQsf gfddf :ofpnfn]ag\$]
 5fk]fx\$ c; sxl 5g .

af]dlxnf;sf] sdf0sf] pkoQm lj snk
 gx]f pglx; lgs} ; d:ofdf k/\$] 5g\ lu6l
 s6] dlxnf]dfg kl/jf/ wf6g s; /L ; l65 / <A
 pglx; k7g u5g\ emg}o; kfln t lu6l, afnjf
 laqmdf sdl cfPk15 kl/jf/ kflg dlxnf;nf0{
 xDd]Dd] k/\$]5 . ljutsf j if0f e6f o; kfln
 lu6l afnjf laqmdf sdl cfPsf]e6b}! j ifl0f

sfnlu08sl lsgf/df Psflaxfg\$]
s7oflu\$]hf8f]xf] yf k'68 udl{.
dlxnf / afnaflnsf lu6l sb9df g;
Jo: t b]v65g\ cfly\$ cefj /
k9fpgk5{e6g]c1fgtfn]au]tl
af\$]afnaflnsf cfk\$] cfdfx; ; E}
lu6l sb9 / afnjf rflg Jo: t
b]v65g\

gfhl af\$]el65g\æut j if{#) ?k\$] laqnl xg]
afnj]sf]s7&f clxn]!% ?k\$] klg laqnl xg
dl:sn 5 .Æ
; \$l0f{/fhgllts ; :sf/ / b]zsf]; fdfllhs,
/fhgllts / cfly\$ p2]osf] cgle1tf af\$]sf]
nff]dV af\$]hfltsf dlxnf afnaflnsfk]t /fHon]
u/\$f]Jo]xf/n]pglx; k]t /fHosf]b]6sf]f :ki6
kf5{. olb /fHon] loglx;dfly cfwf/e't
clwsf/nufot ; fdfllhs, cfly\$, /fhglltsh:tf

g}lu\$ xsaf6 ; d] al-rt u/df af\$] hflf
0ltxf; df dfq ; lldt xg\$. pglx; clzllft
5g\ ; fdfllhs r]gf 60\$ 5 . 7ls-a]7ls
cf]ofpg ; Sg] kl/kSj dfgl; stfsf] ljsf;
e0; s\$] 50 . o; sf nflu ; Dal6wt lgsfon]
ul/al / 60\$ r]gfaf6 dlOm lbnfpg rf]knl{
ljsf; sf nflu ; fdfllhs r]gf Pj d\cfly\$:t/
psf:g cfodhs sfoqmd lbnf0gk5{
dlxnf0{dfq lbg/ft v6fP/ cfDbfglsf]
; f] df6g]k?ifx;nf0{:j fj nDag / :j lzlf kbfq
ul/g'ckl/xfo{5 . zx/s]bt lj Bfyl{egf{cleofg
nfu" gu/L ck]lft, pTkl8t, ul/a, dlxnf,
afnaflnsf0{ pkoOm xg] cleofg nfu"
ul/gkb\$. af\$] dlxnf;sf] r]gfsf nflu
afun^df u7g ePsf w]dlxnf ; dX, ; /sf/l tyf
u}; /sf/l lgsfox; n]kxn ug{; s\$] 50g\
olb /fHoklfn] af\$] dlxnf;sf] hljg:t/
psf:g kxn u/eg]tof]clfDo ck/fw ; flj t
xg\$. c6ttf]j]f n]us, j l0f\$; dtf / ; dfgtf
e6g]gf/f gf/fd}; lldt xg\$. t; y{af\$]dlxnf /
afnaflnsf] rf]knl{ ljsf; ug{ lzlf, /f]huf/L
kbfq u/df dfq b]zn]; dtf / ; dfgtfsf]j] /0fl
kf/ ug\$.

???
; ~rfl/sf nydfnf; ; ~rfl/sf ; dX



; ~rfi/sf ; dX @)%@ ; fndf :yfkf ePsf]kqsf/ dlxfx;sf] ; :yf xf].
; ~rf/ dflbddf sd klydstfdf k/\$f dlxf tyf afnafnsf; DaGwl
; dfrf/ tyf n]x;sf]cefjnf0{o; n]ydfnfn]s]L xb; Dd kl't{ug[ck]ff
u/\$f 5f}; o; df k\$flzt n]nf0{ 5fkbf æ; fef/ M ; ~rfi/sf
n]ydfnf÷; ~rfi/sf ; dX pIny ul/lbgxg cg'f] ub5f}; /, k\$flzt
; fdfu[sf]Psklt ; dXdf k7f0lbg klg cg'f] ub5f};

; ~rfi/sf ; dX